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NEW SOUTH WALES.

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NEW SOUTH WALES INDEX

NOTE.

The Statistics contained in this Bulletin are the latest available. In some cases the figures are preliminary only, and subject to alteration in a later issue.

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MEMORANDA.

Population.—The last quarterly estimate of population shows an increase of 12,694, which was higher than in September quarter for many years past. During the nine months ended 30th September the total increase was 30,425, or at the rate of nearly 3 per cent. per annum. Of the increase, 20,664 was due to excess of births over deaths, and 9,761 to excess of arrivals.

Trade.—The imports during October were valued at £3,406,029, which shows an increase of £284,992, as compared with the corresponding month of last year. For the ten months there was a decrease of £482,679 as compared with last year. The direct oversea imports during October amounted to £1,684,483, as compared with £1,605,587 in 1908; the total for the ten months was £16,666,923, an increase of £286,893 over the corresponding figures for 1908. There were decreases in a number of the principal articles; apparel and soft goods, agricultural implements, cordage and twines, iron and steel, kerosene, leather, and sugar, however, showed increases.

The oversea exports for October amounted to £3,035,309, being an increase of £333,808 compared with the corresponding month of last year. For the ten months there was a decrease in the oversea exports of £738,008, or over 3 per cent., as compared with last year.

Principal increases during the ten months were— £

Wool ...	...	...	...	...	318,889
Wheat	...	...	...	...	606,686
Meats ...	...	...	...	...	197,041
Tallow...	...	...	...	...	208,874

Principal decreases during the same period were— £

Minerals	...	...	...	...	839,476
Butter...	...	...	...	...	148,362

Separating merchandise from gold, the exports of the former during the ten months increased by £713,672, but the latter decreased by £1,451,680.

Public Finances.—The Public Accounts for October show that the net revenue for the month was £1,229,449, or £39,298 more than in October of last year. During the four months ended 31st October the revenue was £4,352,902, being £21,067 more than the corresponding period of the last financial year.

Principal increases during the four months were— £

From Railways and Tramways	...	91,213
„ Water and Sewerage Rates	...	23,138

Principal decreases during the same period were— £

Commonwealth Revenue	...	...	39,750
Taxation	...	...	31,950
Lands ...	...	...	73,282

The expenditure during October was £1,372,632, a decrease of £23,163 as compared with October of last year. During the four months the expenditure was £4,891,973, being £25,285 more than in 1908-9.

Principal increases during the four months were— £

On Business Undertakings	...	143,451
„ Interest payments	...	9,464

Expenditure on Government Departments decreased by £54,530.

On the 31st October, 1909, the Consolidated Revenue Account was in debit to the amount of £512,211, but payments in anticipation of Loan Votes have been made to the extent of £619,010, which, if adjusted, would show a credit balance on Consolidated Revenue Account of £106,800.

Railways.—The report on Railways for the quarter ended 30th September shows that, compared with the corresponding quarter of last year, the net earnings increased by £5,470, both classes of traffic contributing to this result. Compared with the September quarter of last year the earnings increased by $1\frac{1}{4}$ d., and the expenditure by $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per train mile.

Banks of Issue.—The averages for the quarter ended 30th September are not particularly striking, the principal feature being a decrease in advances as compared with the third quarter of 1908. Compared with the corresponding period of last year there was an increase of £625,620 in current accounts, and in deposits as a whole of £568,653. Reserves of coin and bullion were £872,614 greater. Advances increased by £830,838 during the quarter, but decreased during the year by £1,282,317.

Mineral Production.—The value of the minerals exported from New South Wales during the third quarter of 1909 amounted to £1,556,986, and during the first nine months to £3,847,280, which show decreases of £16,698 and £1,077,098 respectively, as compared with the corresponding periods of last year. The decline is principally due to the fall in prices and the large decrease in the output of silver and coal. The gold yield during October was 25,212 oz. crude, equal to 22,179 oz. fine, valued at £94,210. During the ten months of 1909 there has been a decrease in the value of gold produced of £71,028, as compared with the corresponding period of last year.

Prices.—The general index number for October was higher than in September, and higher than for October last year. The index number for pastoral produce was 1,181, for metals 1,050, and for all articles 1,206. Prices generally were higher than in the previous month, the principal articles to show increases being frozen mutton, lead, and tin. Butter and hides declined in value.

Postal Communication.—The figures for 1908 show that 149,654,000 letters and post cards were carried during the year. This represents the very high proportion of 94 per head of population, which is exceeded by very few countries. The number of post offices was 2,492, and there were 16,338 miles of telegraph and telephone lines open. There was on the average one post office to every 637 of the population.

Meteorology.—During the month of September four rainstorms affected the State, but the total falls recorded were, for the most part, below the average. The heaviest falls were on the Central Tablelands, North-Western Slope, and North-Western and Central-Western Plains. The temperature during the month was mild to hot, with an occasional cool change.

Land Selections.—During October 147 new settlers applied for 116,104 acres; and 134,759 acres, representing 108 blocks, were set apart for residential settlement. Since the beginning of the year the number of new settlers has been 2,076, and the area applied for 1,394,166 acres. The original area set apart for residential settlement since the 1st January has been 1,184,469 acres, representing 1,397 blocks.

Statistical Bulletin—October, 1909.

No. 1.—Population.

Year.	Estimated Population at end of Year.			Annual Increase.		Mean Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Numerical.	Per cent.	
1898	701,815	621,315	1,323,130	21,350	1'64	1,312,455
1899	710,520	633,560	1,344,080	20,950	1'58	1,333,605
1900	718,995	645,595	1,364,590	20,510	1'53	1,354,335
1901	723,494	656,033	1,379,527	14,937	1'09	1,367,851
1902	741,234	666,385	1,407,619	28,092	2'04	1,395,299
1903	755,078	676,533	1,431,611	23,992	1'70	1,419,734
1904	773,699	687,850	1,461,549	29,938	2'09	1,446,535
1905	795,133	700,874	1,496,007	34,458	2'36	1,478,703
1906	816,590	714,394	1,530,984	34,977	2'34	1,514,390
1907	841,391	731,833	1,573,224	42,240	2'76	1,554,783
1908	859,402	745,607	1,605,009	31,785	2'02	1,588,550
1909, 31st March ...	864,134	750,418	1,614,552	.....	.....	.....
„ 30th June	868,967	753,773	1,622,740	.....	.....	.....
„ 30th September..	877,231	758,153	1,635,434	.....	.....	.....

The population includes 4,287 Aborigines of full-blood, of whom 2,451 are males, and 1,836 females.

No. 2.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths.

Year.	Marriages.	Births.		Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Numerical.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1898	8,888	18,723	17,499	9,636	7,025	19,561	14'90
1899	9,275	18,613	17,848	9,131	6,770	20,560	15'42
1900	9,996	18,964	18,182	8,951	6,167	22,028	16'26
1901	10,538	19,149	18,726	9,327	6,694	21,854	15'98
1902	10,486	19,322	18,513	9,535	7,111	21,189	15'19
1903	9,759	18,377	17,589	9,428	7,069	19,469	13'71
1904	10,422	19,857	18,810	8,733	6,627	23,307	16'11
1905	10,970	20,206	19,295	8,709	6,269	24,523	16'58
1906	11,551	21,066	19,882	8,715	6,260	25,973	17'15
1907	12,189	21,616	20,579	9,429	6,981	25,785	16'58
1908	12,642	21,643	20,882	9,323	6,767	26,435	16'64
Jan. to Sept., 1909	9,727	16,666	15,808	6,879	4,931	20,634	.....
„ „ 1908	9,439	16,057	15,512	7,020	5,062	19,487	.....
July to Sept., 1909	3,084	5,801	5,612	2,359	1,726	7,328	.....
„ „ 1908	2,853	5,560	5,356	2,366	1,714	6,836	.....

No. 3.—Movement of Population.

Year.	Arrivals.					Departures.				
	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1898	49,186	26,340	44,340	25,600	145,466	46,945	24,453	45,943	26,336	143,677
1899	49,960	27,674	46,358	25,625	149,617	47,817	23,746	49,278	28,386	149,227
1900	45,585	23,198	51,783	30,747	151,313	45,259	21,931	53,647	31,994	152,831
1901	50,234	25,905	55,538	31,936	163,613	44,332	25,168	66,763	34,267	170,530
1902	54,942	26,249	50,855	28,604	160,650	43,433	23,967	54,411	31,936	153,747
1903	46,121	24,449	54,314	27,459	152,343	39,537	24,095	56,003	28,185	147,820
1904	48,700	24,278	54,997	28,287	156,262	39,475	24,113	56,725	29,318	149,631
1905	47,872	26,298	62,991	35,143	172,304	38,586	25,096	62,340	36,347	162,369
1906	50,257	29,208	71,529	42,342	193,336	41,039	27,753	71,641	43,899	184,332
1907	65,684	35,441	94,245	45,969	241,339	51,868	30,018	95,447	47,551	224,884
1908	66,156	35,433	94,436	49,716	245,741	56,865	31,818	98,036	53,672	240,391
January to Sept., 1909	51,549	27,536	68,220	35,602	182,907	42,384	23,975	69,293	37,494	173,146
„ 1908	47,511	26,022	69,671	37,385	180,589	42,070	23,615	72,195	38,860	176,740
July to Sept., 1909	15,486	7,372	25,269	11,854	59,981	11,237	6,034	24,646	12,698	54,615
„ 1908	14,344	7,157	23,579	11,876	56,956	11,583	5,935	23,502	11,492	52,512

No. 4.—Countries whence Immigrants arrived.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1900	82,530	45,962	4,857	9,770	8,194	151,313
1901	87,474	46,982	4,579	13,706	10,872	163,613
1902	79,458	46,900	4,864	13,161	16,267	160,650
1903	81,773	42,529	4,249	12,868	10,924	152,343
1904	83,283	42,911	4,842	14,314	10,912	156,262
1905	98,134	44,315	4,859	15,093	9,903	172,304
1906	113,871	48,294	5,641	16,525	9,005	193,336
1907	140,214	58,734	9,782	20,204	12,405	241,339
1908	144,152	56,582	10,788	20,277	13,942	245,741
January to Sept., 1909	103,822	41,129	10,504	18,592	8,860	182,907
„ 1908	107,056	41,542	6,680	15,966	9,345	180,589
July to Sept., 1909	37,123	11,405	3,166	5,503	2,784	59,981
„ 1908	35,455	10,984	2,412	4,718	3,387	56,956

No. 5.—Countries for which Emigrants departed.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1900	85,641	42,863	5,798	9,477	9,052	152,831
1901	101,030	43,426	5,221	12,159	8,694	170,530
1902	86,347	36,448	5,956	12,803	12,193	153,747
1903	84,189	34,914	5,136	13,204	10,377	147,820
1904	86,043	35,888	5,837	12,782	9,081	149,631
1905	98,686	36,771	5,501	12,310	9,101	162,369
1906	115,541	39,458	4,627	15,452	9,254	184,332
1907	142,998	48,755	4,583	18,774	9,774	224,884
1908	151,708	51,590	6,605	19,587	10,901	240,391
January to Sept., 1909	106,787	41,142	4,993	10,844	9,380	173,146
„ 1908	111,055	38,381	5,880	13,125	8,299	176,740
July to Sept., 1909	37,344	11,019	876	2,728	2,648	54,615
„ 1908	34,994	9,938	768	4,215	2,597	52,512

No. 6.—Principal Causes of Death—Nine Months—January to September.

Causes of Death.	Sydney and Suburbs.				New South Wales.			
	1909.			1908.	1909.			1908.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.
General Diseases—								
Typhoid Fever	38	32	70	68	138	99	237	253
Measles	3	...	3	4	4	...	4	27
Scarlet Fever	3	4	7	16	9	17	26	31
Whooping-cough	2	1	3	3	6	4	10	54
Diphtheria and Croup	21	16	37	31	80	73	153	111
Influenza	5	8	13	17	43	34	77	93
Dysentery ... ..	...	3	3	12	36	17	53	65
Plague	7	...	7	3	7	...	7	3
Other Epidemic Diseases... ..	8	2	10	13	13	8	21	25
Septicæmia	6	6	12	7	15	9	24	28
Tuberculosis—Lungs	170	139	309	316	448	342	790	770
Other Organs	46	24	70	62	68	58	126	122
General	8	4	12	27	18	8	26	76
Syphilis	13	10	23	29	23	14	37	50
Cancer	222	215	437	381	462	416	878	806
Rheumatism	13	10	23	24	37	35	72	81
Diabetes	22	17	39	43	50	32	82	90
Exophthalmic-Goitre ... ..	...	6	6	8	...	11	11	14
Anæmia	13	30	43	27	31	41	72	69
Other General Diseases	17	12	29	29	41	25	66	72
Local Diseases—								
Meningitis	25	19	44	50	64	41	105	108
Diseases of Spinal Cord	27	14	41	31	60	25	85	83
Hæmorrhage, &c., of Brain	106	108	214	179	249	239	488	403
General Paralysis	31	4	35	32	40	7	47	48
Convulsions (under 5)	32	20	52	32	74	64	138	144
Other Nervous Diseases	55	54	109	97	216	113	329	318
Endocarditis	32	20	52	57	54	49	103	108
Organic Diseases of Heart	212	227	439	416	622	455	1,077	1,061
Other Diseases Circulatory System	67	25	92	88	146	65	211	189
Bronchitis	65	66	131	153	206	147	353	375
Pneumonia, Broncho-pneumonia... ..	159	111	270	232	394	265	659	628
Other Diseases Respiratory System	22	29	51	75	88	62	150	209
Diseases of Stomach	23	17	40	40	63	56	119	112
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under 2)	172	137	309	325	413	325	738	789
" " (over 2)	25	43	68	71	138	103	241	234
Intestinal Obstruction	24	27	51	36	51	49	100	103
Cirrhosis of Liver... ..	22	25	47	38	51	32	83	93
Appendicitis	22	20	42	39	55	55	110	95
Other Diseases Digestive System... ..	39	35	74	70	118	86	204	205
Nephritis	174	110	284	259	339	194	533	515
Other Diseases Urinary System	37	7	44	43	101	17	118	138
Diseases of Genital Organs ... ..	...	22	22	26	2	40	42	38
Puerperal Condition ... ..	...	73	73	90	...	182	182	223
Diseases of Skin	7	12	19	25	33	24	57	76
Diseases of Bones, &c.	8	2	10	15	20	8	28	35
Congenital Malformations	11	12	23	27	42	22	64	71
Diseases of Infancy	180	156	336	311	455	356	811	838
Old Age	71	94	165	212	393	291	684	815
Violence—								
Suicide	45	24	69	49	111	38	149	136
Accidents	129	42	171	200	485	155	640	702
Homicide	15	6	21	16	30	8	38	30
Not Classed (Open Verdict)	18	2	20	13	46	6	52	45
Ill-defined Causes	37	33	70	66	191	109	300	275
Total	2,509	2,135	4,644	4,533	6,879	4,931	11,810	12,082

Approximate Mean Annual Death-rate per 1,000 of Population—

	Sydney and Suburbs.	New South Wales.
1904-1908	10.68	10.25
1909	10.46	9.81

No. 7.—Principal Articles Imported, 1908 and 1907.

Article.	1908.			1907.		
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	45,075	143,170	188,245	46,830	145,028	191,858
Animals	2,559,915	66,198	2,626,113	1,877,934	60,210	1,938,144
Apparel and Attire	465,914	839,235	1,305,149	463,191	990,981	1,454,172
Piece Goods	289,127	2,818,715	3,107,842	323,136	3,126,716	3,449,852
Boots and Shoes	239,230	133,430	372,660	245,759	132,891	378,650
Cordage and Twines	46,481	270,103	316,584	32,754	54,046	86,800
Drugs and Chemicals... ..	51,072	296,528	347,600	55,014	243,865	299,479
Fish—all kinds	31,142	206,375	237,517	35,100	126,841	161,941
Fruits—Dried	110,573	48,040	158,613	103,687	61,523	165,210
Fresh... ..	291,521	86,075	377,596	233,742	67,903	301,645
Furniture	33,596	88,623	122,219	52,816	117,172	169,988
Glass and Glassware	28,918	159,593	188,511	28,723	165,477	194,200
Gold—Coined and Uncoined... ..	2,187,346	608,655	2,796,001	3,405,937	1,048,343	4,454,280
Grain—Rice	5,071	120,422	125,493	4,752	53,334	58,086
Hats and Caps	99,940	171,826	271,766	83,484	178,561	262,045
Implements—Agricultural	136,498	127,292	263,790	117,986	101,741	219,727
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, &c.	27,067	335,919	362,986	35,812	369,716	405,528
Galvanized Sheet	40,213	357,497	397,710	49,014	398,722	447,736
Leather	113,583	138,198	251,781	118,139	181,209	299,348
Machines and Machinery	256,323	1,447,120	1,703,443	402,418	1,301,124	1,703,542
Metal Manufactures	210,121	1,304,797	1,514,918	245,372	1,476,895	1,722,267
Oil—Kerosene... ..	13,526	125,955	139,481	16,996	153,014	170,010
Spirits	100,837	447,054	548,491	92,344	455,853	548,197
Sugar	611,443	198,822	810,265	789,352	45,783	835,135
Tea	39,684	460,034	499,718	48,090	512,656	560,746
Timber... ..	230,469	710,727	941,196	263,679	652,317	915,996
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	145,111	394,943	540,054	144,939	354,705	499,644
Wool	1,360,984	4,682	1,365,666	1,685,715	7,013	1,692,728
Other Articles... ..	8,043,480	7,717,858	15,761,338	7,592,489	8,276,752	15,869,241
Total	£ 17,814,260	19,828,486	37,642,746	18,595,804	20,860,391	39,456,195

No. 8.—Principal Articles Exported, 1908 and 1907.

Article.	1908.				1907.	
	Quantity.		Value.		Value.	
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.
			£	£	£	£
Animals, Living ... ..	.....	.....	2,059,445	103,571	2,620,804	95,347
Butter lb.	6,645,840	18,547,248	353,001	875,633	132,536	810,270
Coal tons	1,933,777	2,558,366	1,061,962	1,347,237	970,765	1,297,530
Copper, Ingots, & Matte cwt.	2,282	369,450	7,058	1,051,825	4,836	1,613,218
Gold—Coined and Uncoined... ..	.....	.....	486,287	3,562,481	625,604	2,664,070
Grain—Wheat... .. cental	233,070	248,135	76,608	92,621	214,465	798,901
Flour "	412,899	354,331	197,852	170,382	188,668	319,662
Lead—Pig, and Matte cwt.	2,759,455	1,854,210	1,115,811	1,183,496	1,953,742	1,320,025
Leather ... ..	.....	.....	120,576	296,154	138,270	300,520
Meats—Mutton and Lamb lb.	1,922,267	44,637,492	21,351	526,423	73,360	614,996
Rabbits and Hares*... ..	153,920	5,758,847	1,456	247,525	1,963	301,115
Oil—Cocanut cwt.	5,058	79,216	8,420	105,392	10,247	195,816
Ores	10,787	90,049	2,539	185,034	8,075	298,314
Silver Bullion, &c. oz.	5,801,487	3,926,184	376,167	402,817	628,299	429,084
Silver and Silver-lead Ore cwt.	701,236	908,636	83,980	392,961	138,103	430,860
Skins—Hides No.	65,653	286,949	68,958	207,625	79,098	189,010
Sheep "	447,507	2,456,809	93,255	287,595	132,220	502,893
Rabbit and Hare*	698,544	3,029,958	25,054	139,527	31,395	214,741
Other ... ..	.....	.....	7,272	251,374	9,232	286,664
Spelter, Concentrates, &c. cwt.	4,590,275	973,370	445,622	147,671	371,164	158,476
Tallow	4,167	314,806	3,975	429,599	29,371	539,976
Timber ... ..	.....	.....	68,891	305,781	40,623	342,045
Tin, Ingots cwt.	398	76,185	2,713	502,995	1,924	727,333
Wool—Greasy and Scoured lb.	56,987,999	277,012,467	2,306,800	11,859,183	2,632,344	16,219,020
All other Articles ... ..	.....	.....	5,109,997	2,205,807	4,843,797	2,224,187
Total ... ..	£	.....	14,105,050	26,880,709	15,880,905	32,894,073

* Quantity—Interstate, expressed in pounds; Oversea, in pairs.

No. 9.—Trade.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898 ...	11,721,033	12,732,527	24,453,560	8,162,429	19,485,688	27,648,117
1899 ...	10,868,437	14,725,878	25,594,315	8,862,274	19,583,192	28,445,466
1900 ...	10,164,080	17,396,991	27,561,071	9,979,214	18,185,302	28,164,516
1901 ...	9,368,011	17,560,207	26,928,218	9,140,497	18,210,625	27,351,122
1902 ...	10,949,675	15,024,535	25,974,210	7,568,922	15,975,129	23,544,051
1903 ...	12,792,252	13,977,917	26,770,169	7,876,898	18,941,161	26,818,059
1904 ...	14,152,101	13,133,857	27,285,958	9,918,050	23,086,484	33,004,534
1905 ...	14,938,885	14,485,123	29,424,008	12,263,472	24,518,534	36,782,006
1906 ...	17,061,860	17,603,503	34,665,363	14,651,156	30,986,888	45,638,044
1907 ...	18,595,804	20,860,391	39,456,195	15,880,905	32,894,073	48,774,978
1908 ...	17,814,260	19,828,486	37,642,746	14,105,050	26,880,709	40,985,759

No. 10.—Trade Comparison—Imports—Monthly.

Month.	1909.			1908.			Increase.
	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January ...	762,598	1,716,534	2,479,132	917,216	1,756,542	2,673,758	(—) 194,626
February ...	977,396	1,705,633	2,683,029	1,182,813	1,898,371	3,081,184	(—) 398,155
March ...	990,613	2,008,121	2,998,734	939,573	1,760,935	2,699,608	299,126
April ...	811,372	1,366,040	2,177,412	1,075,968	1,579,902	2,646,870	(—) 469,458
May ...	1,147,355	1,867,611	3,014,966	1,228,323	1,384,675	2,612,998	401,968
June ...	1,071,045	1,681,620	2,752,665	1,055,710	1,779,191	2,834,901	(—) 82,236
July ...	1,176,385	1,839,945	3,016,330	1,133,123	2,109,144	3,242,267	(—) 225,937
August ...	1,720,707	2,109,202	3,829,909	1,451,259	2,048,497	3,499,756	330,153
September ...	1,335,752	1,994,600	3,330,352	1,896,065	1,862,793	3,758,858	(—) 428,506
October ...	1,564,686	1,841,343	3,406,029	1,349,815	1,771,222	3,121,037	284,992
Total (10 mths) £	11,557,909	18,130,649	29,688,558	12,229,865	17,941,372	30,171,237	(—) 482,679

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 11.—Trade Comparison—Exports—Monthly.

Month.	1909.			1908.			Increase.
	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January ...	2,724,621	920,463	3,645,084	1,452,638	811,008	2,263,646	1,381,438
February ...	2,333,048	823,391	3,156,439	3,105,116	839,753	3,944,869	(—) 788,430
March ...	2,425,668	954,723	3,380,391	2,250,788	888,745	3,139,533	240,858
April ...	1,036,389	984,433	2,020,822	1,698,615	953,725	2,652,340	(—) 631,518
May ...	1,566,581	1,025,805	2,592,386	1,625,290	997,974	2,623,264	(—) 30,878
June ...	1,179,175	941,614	2,120,789	1,712,681	925,071	2,637,752	(—) 516,963
July ...	1,367,072	1,261,688	2,628,760	1,570,784	1,096,815	2,667,599	(—) 38,839
August ...	1,657,151	1,212,230	2,869,381	1,591,680	1,078,649	2,670,329	199,052
September ...	1,946,938	1,622,375	3,569,313	2,300,867	1,611,214	3,912,081	(—) 342,768
October ...	3,035,399	*	...	2,701,501	1,910,217	4,611,718	333,808†
Total (10 mths) £	19,271,952	...	...	20,009,960	11,113,171	31,123,131	(—) 738,008†

* Not yet available.

† Oversea only.

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 12.—Principal Articles Imported during October, and during the ten months January to October.

Article.	1909.				1908.			
	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.		Total.	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.		Total.
		Interstate.	Direct.			Interstate.	Direct.	
October.								
Ale and Beer	£ 1,748	£ 839	£ 12,250	£ 14,837	£ 2,232	£ 1,963	£ 9,202	£ 13,397
Animals	42,626	...	7,268	49,894	40,987	...	3,094	44,081
Apparel and Soft Goods ...	39,256	21,448	332,372	393,076	35,382	5,224	250,258	290,864
Boots and Shoes	26,757	401	7,179	34,337	18,917	523	8,783	28,223
Butter	5,017	...	...	5,017	5,739	...	9	5,748
Confectionery	3,425	177	3,917	7,519	12,577	222	3,327	16,126
Cordage and Twines	3,595	229	34,865	38,689	4,018	132	26,105	30,255
Fish—all kinds	930	1,028	9,837	11,795	1,364	1,039	9,852	12,255
Fruits—Fresh	20,765	2	8,539	29,306	15,534	...	10,698	26,232
Gold—Coined & Uncoined.	533,773	...	30,895	564,668	255,965	...	47,043	303,008
Grain—Wheat	2,245	...	...	2,245	1,059	...	...	1,059
Flour	8,743	...	...	8,743	9,512	...	20	9,532
Hats and Caps	9,054	1,011	10,839	20,904	6,351	1,096	10,592	18,039
Implements—Agricultural.	31,919	4,261	12,478	49,158	8,571	5,148	10,758	24,477
Iron & Steel—Bar, Rod, &c.	428	1,997	28,314	30,733	249	2,210	38,348	40,807
Galvanized Sheet	4	5,282	36,633	41,919	...	3,279	43,752	47,031
Leather	10,028	1,891	19,460	31,379	7,393	2,092	5,689	15,174
Machines and Machinery...	11,147	10,242	138,251	159,640	10,225	14,715	23,987	148,927
Metal Manufactures—								
Dutiable	7,175	4,122	44,209	55,506	8,274	6,585	40,731	55,590
Free	187	3,116	42,915	46,218	837	4,022	60,667	65,526
Milk—Preserved	2,301	514	5,729	8,544	959	1,222	5,510	7,691
Oil—Kerosene	*	*	21,493	21,493	*	*	16,636	16,636
Potatoes	1,390	...	...	1,390	25,792	...	24	25,816
Spirits	3,070	3,143	37,870	44,083	3,959	6,492	19,721	30,172
Sugar	93,871	1,628	26,225	121,724	86,178	91	...	86,269
Tea ... ..	...	3,194	37,194	40,388	...	4,727	35,386	40,113
Timber	9,774	8,340	74,431	92,545	12,721	11,279	86,991	110,991
Tobacco, Cigars, &c. ...	8,692	1,009	28,250	37,951	8,291	2,818	29,628	40,737
Wine	5,629	141	1,087	6,857	4,193	36	236	4,465
Wool	117,434	...	329	117,763	234,926	...	216	235,142
Other Articles	563,703	82,851	671,154	1,317,708	527,610	90,720	708,324	1,326,654
Total	£ 1,564,686	£ 156,860	£ 1,684,483	£ 3,406,029	£ 1,349,815	£ 105,635	£ 1,605,587	£ 3,121,037
January to October.								
Ale and Beer	18,380	10,252	114,022	142,654	19,111	16,051	115,667	150,829
Animals	1,187,547	1,381	56,629	1,245,557	1,338,298	920	63,318	1,402,536
Apparel and Soft Goods ...	326,142	97,979	3,968,040	4,392,161	316,066	87,623	3,781,399	4,185,028
Boots and Shoes	205,501	5,483	89,157	300,141	179,826	7,282	104,338	291,446
Butter	103,356	...	2,984	106,340	136,536	...	931	137,407
Confectionery	35,711	2,426	33,377	71,514	54,753	3,705	44,744	103,202
Cordage and Twines	24,278	2,112	225,901	252,291	*	*	223,754	234,041
Fish—all kinds	9,995	12,314	113,847	136,186	*	*	127,361	134,553
Fruits—Fresh	232,860	1,220	76,693	310,773	223,806	72	56,285	280,163
Gold—Coined & Uncoined.	2,119,720	930	499,558	2,620,208	1,989,430	3,378	535,942	2,528,750
Grain—Wheat	21,929	...	4	21,933	233,136	...	...	233,136
Flour	91,651	2	108	91,761	133,804	7	600	134,411
Hats and Caps	76,591	10,463	100,555	187,609	67,494	13,456	122,426	203,376
Implements—Agricultural.	114,227	29,499	102,440	246,166	66,465	19,558	83,059	169,082
Iron & Steel—Bar, Rod, &c.	4,286	18,580	284,533	307,399	3,165	18,834	284,322	306,321
Galvanized Sheet	70	28,169	398,919	427,158	...	33,461	294,671	328,132
Leather	90,677	19,374	149,934	259,985	73,553	16,776	114,982	205,311
Machines and Machinery...	76,673	92,678	1,205,794	1,375,145	84,898	136,034	1,236,220	1,457,152
Metal Manufactures—								
Dutiable	71,156	43,117	445,006	559,279	84,227	55,661	510,950	650,832
Free	1,778	31,647	552,502	585,927	2,809	35,316	647,463	685,588
Milk—Preserved	36,115	7,711	59,524	103,350	26,884	6,731	66,614	100,229
Oil—Kerosene	*	*	165,781	165,781	*	*	91,932	91,932
Potatoes	230,494	...	110	230,604	277,543	63	24	277,630
Spirits	29,576	33,459	339,444	402,479	34,547	45,711	297,878	378,136
Sugar	392,149	5,448	277,232	674,829	487,689	2,215	108,488	598,392
Tea ... ..	...	27,477	391,763	419,240	...	30,967	362,695	393,662
Timber	79,796	53,378	631,937	765,111	154,358	76,699	555,831	766,888
Tobacco, Cigars, &c. ...	94,437	10,760	193,095	298,292	99,108	10,913	301,849	411,870
Wine	43,497	512	14,938	58,947	40,910	1,166	17,353	59,429
Wool	968,892	41	8,522	977,455	1,188,681	...	2,768	1,191,449
Other Articles	4,870,425	917,284	6,164,574	11,952,283	4,912,834	938,743	6,226,166	12,060,264
Total	£ 11,557,909	£ 1,463,726	£ 16,666,923	£ 29,688,558	£ 12,229,865	£ 1,561,342	£ 16,380,030	£ 30,171,237

* Information not available.

No. 13.—Principal Articles Exported Oversea during October, and during the ten months January to October.

	1909.				1908.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.
October.								
			£	£			£	£
Animals—Horses ... No.	477	477	11,408	11,408	300	300	4,070	4,070
Butter lb.	1,837,640	1,837,640	82,516	82,516	1,608,994	1,608,994	77,250	77,250
Coal ton	96,091	96,841	50,742	51,399	149,442	149,442	79,428	79,428
Copper, Ingots & Matte cwt.	42,226	42,226	123,931	123,931	40,931	40,931	117,542	117,542
Fruits—Fresh ... cntl.	8,327	8,384	7,984	8,058	6,368	6,703	4,986	5,322
Gold—Coined, Uncoined .....	.....	.....	251,914	251,914	.....	.....	201,044	201,184
Grain—Wheat... .. cntl.	95	95	35	35	43,623	43,623	15,540	15,540
Flour "	30,504	30,504	16,722	16,722	37,621	37,621	17,397	17,397
Lead cwt.	225,215	225,295	132,252	132,308	181,831	181,831	118,827	118,827
Leather... .. "	.....	.....	27,118	27,856	.....	.....	23,780	26,079
Meats—Beef lb.	6,248	6,248	95	95	28,956	28,956	426	426
Mutton & Lamb ...	8,894,100	8,894,100	89,890	89,890	7,367,252	7,367,252	87,760	87,760
Rabbits & Hares pair	427,577	427,577	21,803	21,803	258,745	258,745	11,182	11,182
Meat—Preserved ... lb.	1,212,938	1,215,900	21,218	21,333	714,828	715,948	12,763	12,795
Oil—Cocoanut cwt.	10,382	10,429	14,987	15,071	13,422	13,428	18,235	18,249
Ores, Spelter, &c. ... ..	.....	.....	52,832	52,833	.....	.....	51,989	51,991
Silver Bullion oz.	240,630	240,630	22,389	22,389	376,141	376,141	37,970	37,970
Skins—Hides No.	37,651	37,651	34,559	34,559	28,208	28,208	21,958	21,958
Sheep "	393,478	393,478	53,736	53,736	285,972	285,972	46,226	46,226
Rabbit & Hare... lb.	318,120	318,120	17,043	17,043	477,937	477,937	24,221	24,221
Other ... .. "	.....	.....	57,183	57,183	.....	.....	37,812	37,812
Tallow cwt.	72,993	73,275	85,853	86,227	42,125	42,150	59,226	59,261
Timber ... .. "	.....	.....	22,341	23,156	.....	.....	23,682	24,886
Tin, Ingots, &c. ... cwt.	6,981	6,981	48,286	48,286	6,390	6,390	41,991	41,991
Wine gal.	4,507	4,637	1,251	1,358	3,735	4,042	1,326	1,663
Wool lb.	38,021,515	38,021,515	1,603,386	1,603,386	35,079,813	35,079,813	1,385,343	1,385,343
Other Articles ... ..	.....	.....	77,378	180,214	.....	.....	87,149	175,128
Total ... .. £	.....	.....	2,929,452	3,035,309	.....	.....	2,609,123	2,701,501
January to October.								
Animals—Horses ... No.	1,019	1,021	29,827	30,177	2,094	2,094	57,678	57,678
Butter lb.	11,388,359	11,444,421	489,104	492,030	13,233,032	13,233,032	640,392	640,392
Coal ton	1,371,086	1,372,758	728,596	729,995	2,063,597	2,063,597	1,095,622	1,095,622
Copper, Ingots & Matte cwt.	336,933	336,933	967,511	967,511	320,597	320,597	909,532	909,532
Fruits—Fresh cntl.	44,460	45,828	34,900	39,535	42,143	43,678	30,856	32,109
Gold—Coined, Uncoined .....	.....	.....	1,835,179	1,835,179	.....	.....	3,286,719	3,286,859
Grain—Wheat... .. cntl.	1,890,304	1,890,304	676,495	676,495	187,364	187,364	69,809	69,809
Flour "	368,165	368,165	195,561	195,561	303,154	303,154	146,553	146,553
Lead cwt.	925,735	926,106	554,917	555,191	1,426,706	1,426,867	897,248	897,366
Leather... .. "	.....	.....	205,157	214,129	.....	.....	223,183	234,239
Meats—Beef lb.	624,652	624,652	7,345	7,345	276,636	276,636	4,088	4,088
Mutton & Lamb ...	33,966,818	33,966,818	336,364	336,364	28,149,585	28,149,585	321,664	321,664
Rabbits & Hares pair	6,628,105	6,628,107	302,235	302,235	5,294,176	5,294,176	229,593	229,593
Meat—Preserved ... lb.	11,699,443	11,710,464	214,491	214,926	5,682,636	5,689,317	108,190	108,484
Oil—Cocoanut... .. cwt.	82,542	82,810	113,271	113,656	65,836	65,902	87,548	87,562
Ores, Spelter, &c. ... ..	.....	.....	395,687	396,002	.....	.....	560,247	563,704
Silver Bullion oz.	2,862,904	2,862,904	279,498	279,498	3,126,021	3,142,199	321,512	323,312
Skins—Hides No.	233,998	234,017	216,052	216,082	220,702	220,702	160,151	160,151
Sheep "	2,776,060	2,779,120	283,327	283,465	1,790,363	1,790,588	204,930	204,955
Rabbit & Hare... lb.	2,918,343	2,921,031	150,484	150,648	2,666,516	2,666,516	123,726	123,726
Other ... .. "	.....	.....	346,351	346,424	.....	.....	174,924	175,113
Tallow cwt.	412,235	412,561	534,284	534,722	239,443	239,486	325,788	325,848
Timber ... .. "	.....	.....	198,204	210,641	.....	.....	228,888	239,298
Tin, Ingots, &c. ... cwt.	65,346	65,346	430,185	430,185	61,932	61,932	408,322	408,322
Wine gal.	35,980	38,138	10,119	12,151	54,703	57,697	13,467	17,228
Wool lb.	192,468,192	192,468,192	7,994,381	7,994,381	164,719,115	164,719,115	7,675,492	7,675,492
Other Articles ... ..	.....	.....	873,705	1,710,424	.....	.....	777,949	1,671,261
Total ... .. £	.....	.....	18,403,230	19,271,952	.....	.....	19,078,074	20,009,960

NOTE.—The difference between the value of Australian produce exported and the total export represents the value of produce of overseas origin re-exported.

No. 14.—Cutward Interstate Transfers during September, and during the nine months January to September.

NOTE.—The figures for October, 1909, are not yet available.

Article.	1909.			1908.		
	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Oversea Produce.	Total.
September.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Animals—Live	113,616	350	113,966	179,780	900	180,680
Apparel and Soft Goods	19,349	43,013	62,362	15,081	41,010	56,091
Biscuits	5,759	8	5,767	5,706	...	5,706
Boots and Shoes—Leather... ..	12,278	1,322	13,600	14,787	2,100	16,887
Butter	7,429	...	7,429	14,045	...	14,045
Cement	5,588	9	5,597	4,242	54	4,296
Coal	92,707	572	93,279	84,051	...	84,051
Fruits—Fresh	14,502	786	15,288	19,763	125	19,888
Gold—Coined and Uncoined	35,628	...	35,628	132,050	50	132,100
Grain—Wheat	1,030	...	1,030	1,512	...	1,512
Flour	19,359	...	19,359	15,501	...	15,501
Hats and Caps	6,128	3,986	10,114	5,840	3,755	9,595
Leather	5,037	6,649	11,686	5,775	8,789	14,564
Metal Manufactures—Dutiable	6,640	6,022	12,662	10,649	5,464	16,113
Free	1,715	1,686	3,401	5,076	2,944	8,020
Potatoes	3,120	...	3,120	4,033	...	4,033
Skins and Hides	15,752	...	15,752	17,615	...	17,615
Soap	4,584	4	4,588	3,866	...	3,866
Spelter, Concentrates, &c.	*	*	*	21,901	...	21,901
Spirits	2,863	8,916	11,779	2,685	8,565	11,250
Sugar	36,709	10,682	47,391	18,058	...	18,058
Tea ... ..	...	8,959	8,959	...	7,949	7,949
Timber	2,663	597	3,260	5,388	679	6,067
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	22,275	1,525	23,800	16,817	1,185	18,002
Wool	561,568	...	561,568	534,599	...	534,599
Other Articles	377,216	153,774	530,990	257,632	131,193	388,825
Total	£ 1,373,515	248,860	1,622,375	1,396,452	214,762	1,611,214
January to September.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Animals—Live	970,955	2,185	973,140	1,040,706	5,835	1,046,541
Apparel and Soft Goods	136,277	298,285	434,562	124,647	275,717	400,364
Biscuits	52,775	122	52,897	44,886	51	44,937
Boots and Shoes—Leather... ..	101,550	14,099	115,649	105,506	15,984	121,490
Butter	274,948	...	274,948	336,538	...	336,538
Cement	35,966	90	36,056	32,411	190	32,601
Coal	719,893	2,281	722,174	827,869	165	828,034
Fruits—Fresh	93,774	7,461	101,235	81,763	2,495	84,258
Gold—Coined and Uncoined	811,928	1,000	812,928	318,455	108	318,563
Grain—Wheat	64,617	...	64,617	52,405	...	52,405
Flour	168,795	...	168,795	142,597	121	142,718
Hats and Caps	40,464	21,440	61,904	32,144	24,148	56,292
Leather	46,397	47,589	93,986	51,933	47,714	98,747
Metal Manufactures—Dutiable	51,849	78,325	130,174	73,697	74,445	148,142
Free	13,839	52,190	66,029	23,467	29,734	53,201
Potatoes	33,183	...	33,183	34,561	...	34,561
Skins and Hides	132,951	455	133,406	108,470	78	108,548
Soap	35,962	41	36,003	35,237	61	35,298
Spelter, Concentrates, &c.	*	*	*	330,187	...	330,187
Spirits	18,532	78,786	97,318	15,803	66,094	81,897
Sugar	212,419	42,706	255,125	191,384	4,188	195,572
Tea ... ..	...	90,156	90,156	...	79,021	79,021
Timber	38,798	5,562	44,360	47,483	6,151	53,634
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	192,250	13,489	205,739	163,420	15,757	179,177
Wool	786,919	...	786,919	822,924	...	822,924
Other Articles	2,904,356	1,051,063	3,955,419	2,456,419	1,060,885	3,517,304
Total	£ 7,939,397	1,807,325	9,746,722	7,494,012	1,708,942	9,202,954

* Included with Other Articles.

No. 15.—Staple Produce Exported Oversea each Month.

Month.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Gold (coined and uncoined).	Lead and Silver-lead.	Copper.	Coal.
1908.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January ...	378,725	30,960	205,356	150,436	66,160	90,561	112,830
February...	1,986,483	17,624	109,676	191,865	62,177	93,347	140,959
March ...	1,052,036	38,408	127,056	218,584	100,749	91,033	130,860
April ...	529,876	15,240	74,115	432,176	68,544	70,699	103,589
May ...	325,860	17,371	8,370	490,211	78,327	88,408	117,360
June ...	504,116	14,654	4,183	357,975	104,589	87,962	122,493
July ...	412,483	17,592	3,976	374,776	83,470	81,195	93,984
August ...	353,029	14,981	5,547	319,036	99,093	96,182	90,468
September	747,541	16,595	24,863	550,616	115,312	92,603	103,651
October ...	1,385,343	32,937	77,250	201,044	118,827	117,542	79,428
November	2,142,382	12,416	107,025	159,005	160,321	66,228	110,837
December	2,039,285	34,225	128,254	117,370	127,088	75,951	139,950
1909.							
January ...	1,504,854	273,244	145,578	137,092	42,605	63,166	51,954
February...	1,276,411	216,160	50,818	115,776	27,888	74,185	81,653
March ...	1,399,349	248,883	54,502	101,860	38,754	58,430	47,171
April ...	190,612	25,793	84,828	170,333	29,810	70,678	74,956
May ...	297,600	38,532	5,998	357,247	32,015	74,143	118,229
June ...	294,781	12,186	5,337	99,072	39,831	104,754	80,025
July ...	376,255	10,898	6,986	115,826	67,868	115,280	74,872
August ...	310,929	13,276	15,045	346,926	61,783	145,118	81,627
September	740,204	16,327	37,496	139,133	82,111	137,826	67,367
October ...	1,603,386	16,757	82,516	251,914	132,252	123,931	50,742

No. 16.—Shipping.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		Tonnage Entered.		Tonnage Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.
1898 ...	2,602	3,402,629	2,653	3,400,970	2,736,388	666,241	2,732,516	668,454
1899 ...	2,406	3,399,349	2,523	3,468,485	2,790,046	609,303	2,839,578	628,907
1900 ...	2,784	4,014,755	2,714	3,855,748	3,206,657	808,098	3,140,449	715,299
1901 ...	2,760	4,133,200	2,853	4,274,101	3,460,193	673,007	3,513,265	760,836
1902 ...	2,888	4,367,739	2,835	4,325,480	3,704,268	663,471	3,680,850	644,630
1903 ...	2,953	4,463,648	3,007	4,466,916	3,683,142	780,506	3,649,600	817,316
1904 ...	2,718	4,419,179	2,767	4,460,014	3,769,303	649,876	3,745,584	714,430
1905 ...	2,725	4,697,511	2,694	4,684,108	4,051,884	645,627	4,042,703	641,405
1906 ...	2,893	5,283,719	2,883	5,275,031	4,659,821	623,898	4,658,235	616,796
1907 ...	3,238	6,070,953	3,205	6,009,282	5,257,019	813,934	5,228,469	780,813
1908 ...	3,196	6,298,784	3,219	6,303,125	5,822,060	476,724	5,737,747	565,378
Jan.-Oct., 1909	2,395	4,836,765	2,395	4,814,423	4,425,134	411,631	4,401,174	413,249
„ 1908	2,621	5,153,363	2,666	5,167,942	4,732,766	420,597	4,665,948	501,994
Oct., 1909	257	552,000	254	545,165	526,118	25,882	527,536	17,629
„ 1908	280	592,476	272	575,112	576,276	16,200	559,580	15,532

No. 17.—Trade with Principal Countries.

Country.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.	1908.
Imports.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australian States	7,595,806	10,049,648	6,758,140	10,164,080	14,938,885	17,814,260
United Kingdom	11,985,597	8,628,007	6,420,107	9,923,117	8,602,288	11,853,791
Canada ... ..	.....	18,784	61,742	114,321	73,443	117,987
Fiji	192,540	99,853	27,890	60,831	43,232	190,276
Hong Kong	340,187	271,730	181,529	67,928	89,351	106,531
India and Ceylon	134,909	239,070	306,932	601,741	717,948	864,019
New Zealand	899,623	932,073	563,528	1,348,605	1,369,001	1,354,216
South Africa	290	55	34	1,013	5,254	54,533
Straits Settlements	40,913	27,148	14,074	40,391	82,830	95,593
Other British Possessions ...	109,850	6,685	18,820	118,929	67,167	114,192
Total, British Countries..	21,299,715	20,273,053	14,352,796	22,440,956	25,989,399	32,565,398
Belgium	195,318	130,819	150,288	147,661	222,994	459,630
China	303,595	241,840	133,870	190,456	28,631	39,970
France	345,231	117,871	76,663	270,084	138,028	164,227
Germany	372,557	639,475	425,697	1,105,664	864,289	1,181,229
Italy	1,311	23,961	39,563	92,732	73,757	101,132
Japan	1,242	22,040	28,179	122,041	145,257	235,489
New Caledonia	82,181	83,920	28,345	28,509	18,399	32,704
Philippine Islands	715	4,414	15,211	49,240	27,854	30,404
South Sea Islands	36,929	40,214	54,436	107,488	103,142	109,974
United States	1,008,572	859,102	624,268	2,557,961	1,636,069	2,318,431
Other Foreign Countries ...	90,095	178,295	63,099	448,279	176,189	404,158
Total, Foreign Countries	2,437,746	2,341,951	1,639,619	5,120,115	3,434,609	5,077,348
Total, All Countries ...	23,737,461	22,615,004	15,992,415	27,561,071	29,424,008	37,642,746
Exports.						
Australian States	6,567,084	10,990,593	7,104,812	9,979,190	12,263,472	14,105,050
United Kingdom	7,293,133	6,623,431	9,371,418	8,273,272	10,222,422	11,481,747
Canada ... ..	.....	10	16,804	66,403	41,520	64,736
Fiji	128,643	98,951	86,420	183,579	245,152	315,135
Hong Kong	246,032	255,050	141,976	218,986	424,460	462,112
India and Ceylon	130,597	257,360	56,462	174,296	1,330,189	496,421
New Zealand	369,055	294,138	486,173	826,662	934,661	1,280,598
South Africa ... ..	.....	1,014	3,266	755,487	371,727	303,291
Straits Settlements	29,190	34,347	24,507	39,898	95,995	244,177
Other British Possessions ...	30,318	27,469	31,268	49,586	89,969	91,211
Total, British Countries..	14,794,052	18,582,363	17,323,106	20,567,359	26,019,567	28,844,478
Belgium	399,549	1,011,846	780,826	620,349	1,787,163	1,748,183
China	21,114	1,037	7,943	68,004	318,159	235,584
France	142,104	233,924	1,436,122	1,024,300	3,570,246	2,661,865
Germany	29,511	404,280	1,141,661	844,504	2,771,396	3,937,045
Italy	1,769	24,498	63,509	61,132	176,770	130,792
Japan	2,758	7,156	54,242	133,989	377,451	746,833
New Caledonia	153,094	193,396	71,344	179,761	135,446	99,911
Philippine Islands ... ..	.....	16,410	18,603	88,043	183,853	296,922
South Sea Islands	68,854	45,290	68,713	126,834	141,381	123,594
United States	985,531	1,300,375	683,606	3,981,242	602,145	1,001,326
Other Foreign Countries ...	151,771	225,362	285,110	468,999	698,429	1,159,226
Total, Foreign Countries	1,956,055	3,463,574	4,611,679	7,597,157	10,762,439	12,141,281
Total, All Countries ...	16,750,107	22,045,937	21,934,785	28,164,516	36,782,006	40,985,759

No. 18.—State Revenue, October, and four months, July to October.

(Advances recovered are not included.)

Source of Revenue.	October.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to October.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1908.	1909.		1908-9.	1909-10.	
Governmental—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Surplus Commonwealth Revenue	256,161	254,790	(-) 1,371	1,135,811	1,096,061	(-) 39,750
Taxation (by State)	66,705	56,414	(-) 10,291	241,001	209,051	(-) 31,950
Public Lands	147,099	123,089	(-) 24,010	576,167	502,885	(-) 73,282
All other sources	48,355	53,164	4,809	189,775	214,423	24,648
Gross Total	518,320	487,457	(-) 30,863	2,142,754	2,022,420	(-) 120,334
Refunds	6,510	7,877	1,367	32,603	32,899	296
Net Total	511,810	479,580	(-) 32,230	2,110,151	1,989,521	(-) 120,630
Business Undertakings by State—						
Railways and Tramways	577,437	648,947	71,510	1,999,885	2,091,098	91,213
Other	116,423	105,199	(-) 11,224	271,025	292,349	21,324
Gross Total	693,860	754,146	60,286	2,270,910	2,383,447	112,537
Refunds	15,519	4,277	(-) 11,242	49,226	20,066	(-) 29,160
Net Total	678,341	749,869	71,528	2,221,684	2,363,381	141,697
Gross Revenue and Receipts proper	1,212,180	1,241,603	29,423	4,413,664	4,405,867	(-) 7,797
Net Revenue and Receipts proper £	1,190,151	1,229,449	39,298	4,331,835	4,352,902	21,067

No. 19.—State Expenditure, October, and four months, July to October.

(Transfers and Advances are not included.)

Distribution of Expenditure.	October.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to October.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1908.	1909.		1908-9.	1909-10.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governmental	455,935	391,299	(-) 63,736	1,698,013	1,643,483	(-) 54,530
Business Undertakings	415,703	456,935	41,232	1,418,625	1,562,076	143,451
Interest	525,057	524,398	(-) 659	1,539,450	1,548,914	9,464
Sinking Fund and Redemptions ... ..	.....	.....	.....	210,600	137,500	(-) 73,100
Total Expenditure...	£ 1,395,795	1,372,632	(-) 23,163	4,866,688	4,891,973	25,285

No. 20.—Transactions on Consolidated Revenue Account, four months, July to October.

Particulars.	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£
Balance on 1st July	Cr. 1,676,924	Cr. 637,677
Revenue proper—Governmental	2,110,151	1,989,521
Business Undertakings	2,221,684	2,363,381
Other Receipts	144,998	74,490
Total Receipts	£ 4,476,833	4,427,392
Expenditure proper—Governmental	1,698,013	1,643,483
Business Undertakings	1,418,625	1,562,076
Interest	1,539,450	1,548,914
Sinking Fund Contributions	137,500	137,500
Sydney Harbour Trust Sinking Fund	73,100	.....
Transfer to Closer Settlement Account ... ..	.....	.....
Transfer to Public Works Account... ..	.....	.....
Other Payments	367,233	685,397
Total Payments	£ 5,233,921	5,577,280
Balance on 31st October... ..	Cr. 919,836	Dr. 512,211*

* Payments from Consolidated Revenue Fund in anticipation of Loan Votes amount to £619,010, which, if adjusted, would show a credit balance on Consolidated Revenue Account of £105,800.

No. 21.—State Revenue—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1909-10.			1908-9.			Increase (+)
	Governmental.	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Governmental.	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Decrease (—)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
July	511,218	451,970	963,188	644,162	425,155	1,069,317	(—) 106,129
August	535,180	548,856	1,084,036	479,172	530,893	1,010,065	(+) 73,971
September	463,543	612,686	1,076,229	475,007	587,295	1,062,302	(+) 13,927
October	479,580	749,869	1,229,449	511,810	678,341	1,190,151	(+) 39,298
Total (4 months) £	1,989,521	2,363,381	4,352,902	2,110,151	2,221,684	4,331,835	(+) 21,067

No. 22.—State Expenditure—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1909-10.			1908-9.			Increase (+)
	Governmental (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Governmental (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Decrease (—)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
July	714,168	386,767	1,100,935	717,328	308,914	1,026,242	(+) 74,693
August	567,247	368,807	936,054	784,191	388,547	1,172,738	(—) 236,684
September	1,132,785	349,567	1,482,352	966,452	305,461	1,271,913	(+) 210,439
October	915,697	456,935	1,372,632	980,092	415,703	1,395,795	(—) 23,163
Total (4 months) £	3,329,897	1,562,076	4,891,973	3,448,063	1,418,625	4,866,688	(+) 25,285

No. 23.—Public Debt—30th June, 1909—Services on which Expended.

Services.	Total Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1909.	Interest paid during 1908-9.	Net Receipts (i.e., Revenue, less Expenditure), 1908-9.	Proportion of Net Receipts to Capital Expenditure.	Surplus after paying Expenses and Interest.
	£	£	£	Per cent.	£
Reproductive Works—					
Railways and Tramways	53,479,049	1,825,936	2,260,053	4'23	434,117
Water Supply and Sewerage	11,812,643	355,944	362,258	3'07	6,314
Darling Harbour Resumptions	1,170,109	40,567	31,904	2'73	(—) 8,663
Sydney Harbour Trust... ..	4,961,945	179,120	230,486	4'64	51,366
Total	71,423,746	2,401,567	2,884,701	4'04	483,134
Partly Productive—					
Conservation of Water... ..	1,358,892	45,909			
Roads and Bridges (including Punts and Ferries)	1,801,498	60,862			
Harbours and Rivers	4,696,029	158,652			
Total	7,856,419	265,423			
Unproductive Works—					
Public Buildings and Offices	4,463,601	150,799			
Handed over to Commonwealth	3,430,647	115,902			
Other (not represented by Works or Improvements)	3,133,006	105,847			
Total	11,027,254	372,548			
Grand Total	90,307,419	3,039,538			

NOTE.—It will be observed that the net receipts from Reproductive Services were almost sufficient to pay the interest on the whole of the Public Debt. The result of the working of Partly Productive Services and of Public Buildings, &c. (either net receipts or net expenditure), is not given, as the figures cannot be ascertained satisfactorily. It must be remembered, however, that these works have been of great service in helping the development of the State, and without them the Reproductive Services would not show so high a return.

No. 24.—Public Debt and Expenditure from Loans.

Year ended 30th June.	Public Debt at end of Year.	Expenditure from Loans during Year.				
		Reproductive Works.			Other Works and Services.	Total.
		Railways and Tramways.	Water Supply and Sewerage (including Water Conservation).	Harbours and Rivers (including Resumptions).		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899	63,762,066	589,156	579,738	370,680	486,370	2,025,944
1900	65,332,993	858,193	438,684	382,346	721,720	2,400,943
1901	67,361,246	1,085,747	532,691	505,199	661,392	2,785,029
1902	71,592,485	2,243,672	486,205	1,698,387	510,977	4,939,241
1903	77,692,987	1,683,755	554,581	2,017,346	457,704	4,713,386
1904	80,933,581	805,520	315,305	879,213	288,704	2,288,742
1905	82,321,998	501,710	242,771	465,712	361,064	1,571,257
1906	85,641,734	529,251	365,442	256,780	215,549	1,367,022
1907	85,607,832	421,742	325,908	172,361	174,227	1,094,238
1908	87,635,826	1,363,314	370,819	138,561	92,635	1,965,329
1909	90,307,419	2,127,633	617,589	114,095	47,190	2,906,507

NOTE.—Redemptions of loans are not included in the Expenditure, nor are repayments to credit of votes.

No. 25.—Commonwealth Revenue collected in State.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation.			Posts and Telegraphs.	Other Revenue.	Total
	Customs.	Excise.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
* 1901	820,012	198,996	1,019,008	276,936	1,019	1,296,963
1902	2,323,999	488,732	2,812,731	873,312	8,223	3,694,266
1903	2,861,710	617,032	3,478,742	906,798	5,479	4,391,019
1904	2,604,048	625,738	3,229,786	941,529	5,975	4,176,390
1905	2,390,735	642,882	3,033,617	980,151	7,542	4,021,310
1906	2,563,552	670,370	3,233,922	1,065,633	15,275	4,314,830
1907	2,845,786	727,527	3,573,313	1,191,489	17,320	4,782,122
1908	3,672,146	842,590	4,514,736	1,277,439	23,655	5,815,830
1909	3,465,922	797,756	4,263,678	1,319,698	38,329	5,621,705
† Sept., 1909 ...	1,002,076	161,560	1,163,636	326,958	8,134	1,498,728
„ 1908	931,218	197,208	1,128,426	306,947	3,367	1,438,740

* Half-year ended 30th June.

† Three months ended 30th September.

No. 26.—Commonwealth Expenditure in State.

Year ended 30th June.	New Expenditure.	Customs and Excise.	Posts and Telegraphs.	Naval and Military.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
* 1901	47,605	29,006	262,036	70,744	...	409,391
1902	99,252	63,450	840,685	309,146	...	1,312,533
1903	114,131	70,438	890,203	268,146	10	1,342,928
1904	167,043	69,188	950,108	298,756	...	1,485,095
1905	169,085	69,451	942,905	311,230	...	1,492,671
1906	187,340	73,431	984,371	327,734	25	1,572,901
1907	283,184	74,810	1,049,120	349,493	378	1,756,985
1908	463,102	84,186	1,188,300	447,256	15,620	2,198,464
1909	570,009	87,988	1,290,071	344,293	1,716	2,294,082
† Sept., 1909 ...	233,727	19,809	301,670	100,273	687	656,166
„ 1908	193,512	21,271	299,487	103,638	15	617,923

* Half-year ended 30th June.

† Three months ended 30th September.

|| Includes £210,796 on account of Old-age Pensions and Defence paid to Trust Fund.

§ Includes £159,500 on account of Old-age Pensions paid to Trust Fund.

† Includes £138,000 on account of Old-age Pensions paid to Trust Fund.

¶ Includes £5,000 on account of Old-age Pensions paid to Trust Fund.

No. 27.—Net Revenue and Receipts of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1902-3 to 1908-9.

										1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Governmental :—																
Taxation—																
Commonwealth — Balance of Revenue collected and returned										£	£	£	£	£	£	£
to State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,053,133	2,683,417	2,529,070	2,742,770	3,022,351	3,591,371	3,356,158
State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108,781	1,100,193	1,114,408	1,297,776	1,381,305	1,077,534	907,249
Land—										£						
Alienations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,161,914	3,783,610	3,643,478	4,040,546	4,403,656	4,668,905	4,263,407
Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,087,087	1,116,061	1,026,594	1,066,741	1,128,768	995,069	998,532
										718,140	744,509	734,433	666,333	755,288	789,325	779,470
										£						
										1,805,227	1,860,570	1,761,027	1,733,074	1,884,056	1,784,394	1,778,002
Receipts for Services rendered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£
										319,179	330,930	320,051	370,762	328,501	305,674	310,882
Miscellaneous Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£
										265,154	330,088	323,414	284,105	342,746	348,475	274,600
Total Governmental...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£
										6,551,474	6,305,198	6,047,970	6,428,487	6,958,959	7,107,448	6,626,891
Business Undertakings by the State :—																
Railway Commissioners...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,079,788	4,263,744	4,527,368	5,051,953	5,596,428	5,978,060	6,132,918
Sydney Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	256,133	261,659	253,581	270,689	298,037	327,579	334,694
Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376,221	385,793	473,562	492,196	496,794	504,092	486,393
Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,453	31,934	34,437	39,757	42,217	43,584	44,175
Total Business Undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£
										4,744,595	4,943,130	5,288,948	5,854,595	6,433,476	6,853,315	6,998,180
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,296,069	11,248,328	11,336,918	12,283,082	13,392,435	13,960,763	13,625,071
Other Receipts (Advances Repaid, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,829	103,867	47,753	8,285	14,108	35,102	*62,204
Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£
										11,388,898	11,352,195	11,384,671	12,291,367	13,406,543	13,995,865	13,687,275

* Inclusive of £10,000 repaid by Commonwealth on account of Money Order.

No. 28.—Net Expenditure from the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1902-3 to 1908-9.

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governmental :—							
Interest on Public Debt and on Funds in temporary possession of Govt.* ...	895,732	831,527	883,236	938,398	907,026	730,043	755,058
Old-age and Invalidity Pensions and Administration	553,507	531,983	518,656	510,343	515,177	538,131	627,213
Other Pensions, Retiring Allowances, &c.	37,589	†131,096	†170,909	†170,685	†167,947	†205,599	189,442
Parliamentary Electorates and Elections Act, including Electoral Office ...	12,710	22,586	42,048	10,464	20,426	40,966	4,648
Parliamentary Allowances and Postage	35,014	34,746	23,210	29,129	29,502	26,295	31,236
Local Government—							
Endowments, &c., to Municipalities	43,585	45,480	21,172	18,084	65,805	17,242	7,637
" Shires ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	111,494	169,865	198,136
Administration, &c.... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,286	12,090	9,980	3,715
Agricultural, Pastoral, and Horticultural Societies	13,071	11,410	14,363	8,936	17,390	19,627	18,096
Hospitals and Charities§	329,919	301,274	312,226	358,295	328,885	330,114	†343,961
Lunacy, including Master-in-Lunacy	147,238	138,847	128,062	135,367	135,728	144,523	156,559
Public Instruction, including Reformatories and Grants to Educational and Scientific Institutions	904,142	913,197	916,071	938,640	946,044	1,038,620	1,088,328
All other Services of the State under the Departments of Chief Secretary, Treasury, Attorney-General and Justice, Lands, Works, and Mines and Agriculture	2,909,555	2,722,145	2,546,101	2,585,745	2,542,190	2,350,569	2,473,405
Total Governmental	£ 5,882,062	5,684,291	5,576,054	5,705,372	5,802,705	5,621,574	5,897,434
Business Undertakings by the State :—							
By Railway Commissioners, Sydney Harbour Trust, Metropolitan and Hunter District Boards of Water Supply and Sewerage—							
Working Expenses	3,169,470	3,132,636	3,131,826	3,184,816	3,444,244	3,749,358	4,145,383
Interest on Capitals... ..	†2,046,289	†2,133,548	2,167,782	2,136,660	2,229,707	2,318,516	2,360,999
Total Business Undertakings... ..	£ 5,215,759	5,266,184	5,299,608	5,321,476	5,673,951	6,067,874	6,506,382
Sinking Fund Instalments	369,413	369,413	319,413	360,016	405,090	406,145	478,791
Total Expenditure	11,467,234	11,319,888	11,195,075	11,386,864	11,881,746	12,095,593	12,882,607
Public Works Fund—Transfers in aid ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	718,051	1,404,479	809,561
Closer Settlement Fund—Transfers in aid ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,000	200,000	1,000,000
Total Expenditure and Transfers	£ 11,467,234	11,319,888	11,195,075	11,386,864	12,799,797	13,700,072	14,692,168
Advances made	169,239	72,015	2,423	8,378	31,526	90,213	34,353
Grand Total... ..	£ 11,636,473	11,391,903	11,197,498	11,395,242	12,831,322	13,790,285	14,726,521

* Excludes proportion chargeable to the four corporate bodies. † Includes pensions under Public Service (Superannuation) Act, No. 8 of 1903, 4 per cent. deductions from salaries being paid to Revenue. ‡ For years 1902-3 and 1903-4, figures for interest on capitals are approximate only, as the capital debt of the four corporate bodies was not definitely settled. § Includes expenditure on account of Bubonic Plague. ¶ Exclusive of expenditure on Stores, &c., not yet available.

No. 29.—Banks of Issue—Liabilities.

(Thirteen Banks.*)

NOTE.—Liabilities to Shareholders are not included.

Quarter ended 31st December.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Deposits.			Balances due to other Banks.	Total Liabilities.
			Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	1,278,940	125,414	10,812,215	19,040,496	29,852,711	54,228	31,311,293
1899	1,340,557	202,468	11,779,918	19,648,107	31,428,025	84,009	33,055,059
1900	1,417,641	209,905	12,224,510	20,009,081	32,233,591	78,594	33,909,731
1901	1,499,937	218,943	12,841,599	20,416,857	33,258,456	100,496	35,077,832
1902	1,454,415	208,521	12,587,097	20,472,785	33,059,882	207,610	34,930,428
1903	1,378,642	228,059	12,591,637	19,986,224	32,577,861	65,979	34,250,541
1904	1,345,934	196,995	12,642,715	20,638,560	33,281,275	77,028	34,901,232
1905	1,430,335	218,555	14,859,427	22,211,627	37,071,054	140,118	38,860,062
1906	1,564,670	313,946	16,834,690	22,585,802	39,420,492	117,629	41,416,737
1907	1,756,696	263,018	18,729,709	24,034,857	42,764,566	153,186	44,937,466
1908	1,759,020	294,998	17,951,589	25,958,298	43,909,887	176,122	46,140,027
31 March, 1909 ...	1,690,088	322,897	19,306,324	25,660,967	44,967,291	120,446	47,100,722
30 June, 1909 ...	1,659,826	298,868	18,846,211	25,834,135	44,680,346	129,093	46,768,133
30 Sept., 1909 ...	1,623,973	292,610	18,442,181	25,717,133	44,159,314	143,120	46,224,017
„ 1908	1,674,024	276,681	17,816,561	25,774,100	43,590,661	399,412	45,940,778

No. 30.—Banks of Issue—Assets.

(Thirteen Banks.*)

Quarter ended 31st December.	Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills discounted, and all other debts due to the Banks.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Balances due from other Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	5,564,870	200,310	1,812,804	34,403,700	256,997	399,543	42,638,224
1899	5,865,622	217,136	1,819,359	33,688,862	287,030	316,652	42,194,661
1900	5,933,076	193,050	1,874,099	34,385,388	246,998	403,816	43,036,427
1901	5,814,180	171,545	1,744,664	35,068,787	259,202	379,181	43,437,559
1902	6,329,551	223,172	1,789,902	34,654,744	287,025	346,097	43,630,491
1903	5,824,539	226,307	1,804,956	34,686,452	304,418	318,904	43,165,576
1904	6,175,911	276,446	1,808,266	32,798,708	283,002	264,615	41,606,948
1905	8,624,083	199,177	1,799,231	32,447,659	326,750	297,237	43,694,137
1906	7,247,347	260,016	1,819,417	34,415,596	335,979	379,602	44,457,957
1907	9,342,531	209,454	1,746,940	37,244,216	359,038	443,636	49,345,915
1908	9,350,942	249,924	1,793,518	39,213,472	388,925	431,377	51,428,158
31 March, 1909 ...	10,027,862	206,752	1,788,154	37,300,220	401,964	477,191	50,202,143
30 June, 1909 ...	10,096,626	222,304	1,791,040	37,109,453	344,069	419,509	49,983,001
30 Sept., 1909 ...	10,012,265	209,016	1,783,454	37,940,291	353,282	377,451	50,675,759
„ 1908	9,122,490	226,177	1,795,173	39,222,608	359,673	597,438	51,323,559

* From June, 1907, the returns of fourteen banks are shown, the Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris being included.

No. 31.—Banks' Exchange Settlements, Sydney.

Year.				Amount.	Year.				Amount.
				£					£
1897 ... ..	...	...	...	121,645,873	1903 ... ..	...	...	...	180,961,406
1898 ... ..	...	...	...	126,978,018	1904 ... ..	...	...	...	177,797,335
1899 ... ..	...	...	...	146,188,144	1905 ... ..	...	...	...	189,826,381
1900 ... ..	...	...	...	144,080,314	1906 ... ..	...	...	...	220,860,512
1901 ... ..	...	...	...	167,676,707	1907 ... ..	...	...	...	234,169,822
1902 ... ..	...	...	...	178,637,708	1908 ... ..	...	...	...	227,736,243
Total, 1st January to 1st November, 1909 ...				...	...				£195,120,705
„ „ 2nd November, 1908 ...				...	...				£186,105,422

No. 32.—Savings Banks.

Year. (31st December.)	Number of Depositors.	Value of Deposits.	Increase in Deposits during Year.	Amount Deposited.	
				Per Depositor.	Per Inhabitant.
	No.	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1898	242,365	9,480,944	344,151	39 2 4	7 3 4
1899	260,826	10,069,434	588,490	38 12 1	7 9 10
1900	282,643	10,901,382	831,948	38 11 5	7 19 9
1901	306,311	11,808,710	907,328	38 11 0	8 11 4
1902	323,212	12,425,464	616,754	38 8 10	8 16 6
1903	331,956	12,344,623	(—) 80,841	37 3 9	8 12 5
1904	339,602	12,743,735	399,112	37 10 6	8 14 5
1905	355,714	13,498,252	754,517	37 18 11	9 0 5
1906	392,050	15,320,532	1,822,280	39 1 7	10 0 2
1907	421,928	17,530,157	2,209,625	41 10 11	11 3 2
1908	431,727	18,805,280	1,275,123	43 11 2	11 14 4
30th June, 1909	444,930	19,022,151	1,172,767	42 15 1	11 14 5
„ 1908	435,618	17,849,384	1,511,333	40 19 6	11 5 7

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 33.—Railways.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles open for traffic.	Capital expended on lines open.	Net Earnings.	Train miles run.	Net Earnings per train mile.	Passengers carried.
	No.	£	£	No.	s. d.	No.
1899	2,707	37,992,276	1,454,831	8,806,647	3 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	24,726,067
1900	2,811	38,477,269	1,394,052	8,894,352	3 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	26,486,873
1901	2,846	38,932,781	1,530,578	10,763,697	2 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	29,261,324
1902	3,026	40,505,073	1,401,317	11,649,059	2 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	30,885,214
1903	3,139	41,654,977	1,048,594	11,548,338	1 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	32,384,138
1904	3,281	42,288,517	1,177,473	10,400,503	2 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	33,792,689
1905	3,281	43,062,550	1,491,869	10,467,886	2 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	35,158,150
1906	3,390	43,626,063	1,926,407	11,863,682	3 3	37,500,531
1907	3,453	44,700,230	2,209,665	12,949,068	3 5	41,413,084
1908	3,473	45,683,484	2,229,295	14,251,052	3 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	47,487,030
1909	3,623	47,612,666	2,075,626	15,074,144	2 9	52,051,556
*Sept., 1909 ...	3,623	47,612,666	451,599	3,745,950	2 5	13,045,800
* „ 1908 ...	3,504	45,683,484	446,129	3,743,285	2 4$\frac{1}{2}$	12,685,255

* Quarter ended 30th September.

No. 34.—Postal Communication.

Year.	Post Offices open.	Letters and Letter Cards carried.	Post Cards carried.	Newspapers carried.	Packets, Books, and Parcels carried.	Miles of Telegraph and Telephone Line.	Telegrams transmitted.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1898	2,098	75,650,065	1,331,630	42,570,850	17,093,767	13,242	2,866,570
1899	2,152	75,318,608	1,408,140	46,806,560	14,641,064	13,663	3,112,063
1900	2,189	78,129,284	1,473,410	51,500,920	14,558,454	14,065	3,219,907
1901	2,208	81,152,977	1,630,490	52,317,650	15,216,387	14,272	3,449,315
1902	2,216	89,047,055	1,734,340	47,763,350	16,995,440	14,356	3,627,369
1903	2,228	90,264,671	1,973,540	37,900,840	16,305,421	14,395	3,638,591
1904	2,239	95,006,923	3,263,264	40,384,812	19,485,389	14,491	3,637,280
1905	2,266	103,576,306	8,382,282	44,599,104	23,077,094	14,827	3,837,962
1906	2,288	115,062,748	12,621,096	47,144,094	25,201,131	15,417	4,452,506
1907	2,319	122,130,948	15,097,710	48,340,646	37,191,554	15,910	4,894,283
1908	2,492	134,684,520	14,969,312	50,461,252	38,330,311	16,338	5,149,763

No. 35.—Area under Crop.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane (area cut).	Hay.	Vines. Wine-making.	Potatoes.	All Crops. *
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
1899	1,319,503	193,286	19,874	14,578	461,784	4,573	27,978	2,204,500
1900	1,426,166	214,697	29,125	9,435	554,048	4,602	34,968	2,439,639
1901	1,530,609	206,051	29,383	10,472	466,236	4,534	29,408	2,445,564
1902	1,392,070	167,333	32,245	8,790	442,163	4,889	26,158	2,276,528
1903	1,279,760	202,437	42,992	8,692	491,918	5,041	19,444	2,245,839
1904	1,561,111	226,834	51,621	10,368	496,017	5,101	20,851	2,542,919
1905	1,775,955	193,614	40,471	9,772	435,704	5,298	23,855	2,672,973
1906	1,939,447	189,353	38,543	10,313	438,036	5,279	26,374	2,838,081
1907	1,866,253	174,115	55,431	10,378	458,172	4,951	36,815	2,824,211
1908	1,390,171	160,985	75,762	9,916	542,761	4,644	31,917	2,570,137
1909	1,394,056	180,812	59,881	6,951	715,837	4,472	26,301	2,713,971

* The figures in this column are exclusive of areas double-cropped.

No. 36.—Production of Crops.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Total value of Agricultural Production.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£
1899	9,276,216	6,064,842	278,007	289,206	334,297	845,232	61,900	4,874,696
1900	13,604,166	5,976,022	627,904	170,509	546,850	739,668	81,337	5,609,437
1901	16,173,771	6,292,745	593,548	199,118	526,260	891,190	63,253	5,855,674
1902	14,808,705	3,844,993	687,179	187,711	472,621	868,479	39,146	7,060,203
1903	1,585,097	3,049,269	351,758	183,105	243,379	806,140	30,732	4,138,627
1904	27,334,141	6,836,740	1,252,156	227,511	816,810	1,086,820	56,743	8,358,924
1905	16,464,415	4,951,132	652,646	199,640	366,293	928,160	48,754	5,413,710
1906	20,737,200	5,539,750	883,081	201,998	459,182	831,700	50,386	6,543,050
1907	21,817,938	5,763,000	1,404,554	221,560	621,846	1,140,000	114,856	7,517,550
1908	9,155,884	4,527,852	851,776	277,390	376,800	778,500	55,882	6,587,990
1909	15,483,276	5,216,038	1,119,558	144,760	730,014	736,262	71,794	8,318,500

No. 37.—Average Yield per acre of Crops.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Value per acre.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£ s. d.
1899	...	7'0	31'4	14'0	19'83	0'72	185	2 4 3
1900	...	9'5	27'8	21'6	18'07	0'99	160	2 6 0
1901	...	10'6	30'5	20'2	19'01	1'13	197	2 8 0
1902	...	10'6	22'9	21'3	21'35	1'07	178	3 2 0
1903	...	1'2	15'1	8'2	21'07	0'49	160	1 16 10
1904	...	17'5	30'1	24'3	21'94	1'65	213	3 5 9
1905	...	9'3	25'6	16'1	20'43	0'84	175	2 0 6
1906	...	10'7	29'3	22'9	19'59	1'05	157	2 6 1
1907	...	11'7	33'1	24'9	21'34	1'36	230	2 13 3
1908	...	6'6	28'1	11'2	27'97	0'69	168	2 11 3
Mean for 10 years	...	9'8	27'4	18'2	21'01	0'99	182	2 9 5
1909	...	11'1	28'8	18'7	20'83	1'02	165	3 1 4

No. 38.—Live Stock.

Year ended 31st December.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		Dairy Cows.*	All other.		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1898	491,553	416,053	1,613,463	41,241,004	247,061
1899	482,200	399,327	1,567,754	36,213,514	239,973
1900	481,417	420,148	1,562,968	40,020,506	256,577
1901	486,716	417,835	1,629,619	41,857,099	265,730
1902	450,125	351,287	1,389,939	26,649,424	193,097
1903	458,014	523,438	1,357,140	28,656,501	221,592
1904	482,663	591,936	1,557,193	34,526,894	330,666
1905	506,884	644,164	1,693,809	39,506,764	310,702
1906	537,762	713,049	1,836,895	44,132,421	243,370
1907	578,326	756,916	1,994,277	44,461,839	216,145
1908	591,045	777,149	2,178,785	43,370,797	215,822

* Up to 1902 the figures include only the cows actually in milk at the time the returns were taken. The figures for the last three years are made up as follows:—

Year.	Milch Cows.	Cows at present dry.	Heifers within 3 months of calving.	Total Dairy Cows.
1906 .. ..	.. 494,820 .. ..	.. 172,888 .. ..	.. 45,341 .. ..	.. 713,049
1907 .. ..	.. 506,895 .. ..	.. 206,828 .. ..	.. 43,693 .. ..	.. 756,916
1908 .. ..	.. 527,843 .. ..	.. 208,840 .. ..	.. 40,466 .. ..	.. 777,149

No. 39.—Production—Pastoral and Dairying.

Year.	Wool (as in the grease).	Tallow.	Butter.	Cheese.	Bacon and Hams.
	lb.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1898	292,165,000	466,102	31,483,601	3,245,312	7,184,058
1899	254,833,000	389,838	33,033,881	2,385,987	6,831,943
1900	237,660,000	444,429	41,479,794	3,558,823	10,863,125
1901	310,075,000	450,713	39,056,878	3,838,835	11,080,891
1902	217,411,000	251,188	29,950,977	4,148,038	8,995,856
1903	227,004,000	235,198	38,727,107	4,748,176	7,864,771
1904	250,941,000	353,082	53,591,243	4,223,621	10,680,532
1905	297,154,000	495,157	53,040,250	4,625,980	11,652,440
1906	325,441,000	487,911	58,941,137	5,389,345	11,843,595
1907	367,446,000	490,549	60,041,449	4,586,857	10,358,526
1908	338,129,000	432,294	61,380,876	4,763,360	9,488,299

No. 40.—Price Levels.

The index numbers are calculated on the f.o.b. prices, Sydney, based on London prices of principal articles of domestic produce exported. The average prices of 1901 are adopted as basis, and called 1,000.

Period.	General Index— all articles.	Index of Pastoral Products—Wool, Tallow, Hides, Leather, &c.	Index of Metals—Silver, Lead, Copper, Tin.
October, 1902	1,083	1,182	909
„ 1903	1,040	1,091	969
„ 1904	1,106	1,119	1,029
„ 1905	1,210	1,269	1,210
„ 1906	1,296	1,268	1,567
„ 1907	1,309	1,265	1,308
„ 1908	1,157	1,122	1,087
January, 1909	1,110	1,064	1,093
February „	1,126	1,093	1,066
March, „	1,158	1,125	1,032
April „	1,177	1,108	1,049
May, „	1,205	1,122	1,053
June, „	1,224	1,143	1,052
July, „	1,201	1,103	1,027
August, „	1,195	1,112	1,040
Sept., „	1,192	1,156	1,034
October, 1909	1,206	1,181	1,050

No. 41.—Average Prices in London of New South Wales Produce—Monthly.

Month.	Wheat.	Flour.	Butter (Best Quality).		Wool.		Tallow.
			Top.	Bottom.	Greasy.	Scoured.	
	per qr. s. d.	per ton. £ s. d.	per cwt. s.	per cwt. s.	per lb. d.	per lb. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.
October, 1908 ...	39 9	9 6 0	121	117	9½	1 4	32 9
November, " ...	39 3	9 8 3	118	115	10	1 4	32 0
December, " ...	39 9	9 12 9	107	105	10	1 4	32 0
January, 1909 ...	39 3	9 8 0	108	106	10	1 4	32 0
February, " ...	40 9	10 0 0	106	104	10	1 4	32 0
March, " ...	42 3	10 10 0	105	103	10	1 3	32 0
April, " ...	44 9	11 8 0	98	96	9½	1 3	30 10
May, " ...	47 0	11 18 0	98	96	10	1 3	29 9
June, " ...	47 3	11 16 0	98	96	10	1 4	30 9
July, " ...	46 9	11 16 0	106	104	9½	1 4½	31 0
August, " ...	45 6	11 9 0	*	*	9½	1 5	31 0
September, " ...	43 6	11 10 0	120	104	10½	1 6	30 6
October, " ...	43 0	11 2 0	120	106	10½	1 6	31 0

* No quotations.

No. 42.—Average Wholesale Prices in Sydney of N.S.W. Agricultural and Dairy Produce—Monthly.

Month.				Wheat (Milling).	Flour.	Bran.	Pollard.	Oats.	Maize.
				per bushel. s. d.	per ton. £ s. d.	per bushel. d.	per bushel. d.	per bushel. s. d.	per bushel. s. d.
October,	1908	...	...	4 2½	9 1 9	14½	14½	3 1	4 7½
November,	"	...	...	4 0½	9 4 3	12	14½	2 10½	4 7½
December,	"	...	...	3 10½	9 4 0	12	14½	2 9	4 5
January,	1909	...	...	3 9½	9 2 6	12	14½	2 7½	4 5½
February,	"	...	...	4 0½	9 5 0	11½	13½	2 4½	4 4½
March,	"	...	...	4 6½	10 8 9	10¾	12	2 4¾	4 2
April,	"	...	...	5 1½	11 14 6	11¾	12½	2 4½	4 4
May,	"	...	...	5 3¾	12 10 0	14	14½	2 7½	4 5
June,	"	...	...	5 4½	12 10 0	12	13	2 5¾	4 1
July,	"	...	...	5 4	12 10 0	11	11½	2 5¾	4 0½
August,	"	...	...	5 0½	11 17 6	10¾	11½	2 5¼	4 0½
September,	"	...	...	4 10	11 2 6	11½	11½	2 3¾	3 10
October,	"	...	...	4 10	11 0 0	11½	13	2 3	3 11
				Hay (Oaten).	Butter (Best Brands).	Cheese (Loaf).	Bacon (Sides).	Lard (Bulk).	Eggs.
				per ton. £ s. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per doz. d.
October,	1908	...	...	6 2 0	12	8½	9¾	9½	10
November,	"	...	...	4 18 0	11½	9	9½	8½	10½
December,	"	...	...	4 19 6	10¾	6½	9½	7	11½
January,	1909	...	...	4 13 3	10¼	6½	9¾	7	11½
February,	"	...	...	4 5 0	10¼	6½	10	6¾	13½
March,	"	...	...	3 15 6	9¾	6¾	8¾	6	15
April,	"	...	...	4 7 0	9½	6¾	7¾	6	17½
May,	"	...	...	5 2 0	12	7½	8	6¾	19
June,	"	...	...	4 18 0	12	8½	7½	6¾	19
July,	"	...	...	4 0 0	13	8	7½	6¾	14½
August,	"	...	...	4 9 0	12½	7	7½	6½	10¾
September,	"	...	...	3 16 9	11¾	6	8½	5¾	9½
October,	"	...	...	3 3 9	10¾	6¼	9	5¾	9¼

No. 43.—Gold Produced.
Gold yield during the years 1909 and 1908.

Month.	1909.		1908.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	oz. fine.	£	oz. fine.	£
January to September...	150,922	641,075	167,864	713,041
October ...	22,179	94,210	21,558	93,272
Total for ten months	173,101	735,285	189,822	806,313

Exports of Minerals during the first nine months, 1908 and 1909.

Exports.	Nine months, 1908.		Nine months, 1909.		Third quarter, 1909.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		£		£		£
Silver ingots and matte ... oz.	1,914,189	196,669	1,279,830	125,642	408,790	39,443
Silver-lead, concentrates, &c... tons	331,919	1,614,835	170,947	924,187	86,950	503,612
Lead, in matte "	8,347	102,386	11,867	142,580	4,243	50,901
Copper ingots, and ore* ... "	7,882	437,532	9,684	558,485	4,427	261,735
Tin ingots and ore* ... "	2,069	251,606	2,039	231,671	768	89,622
Coal—						
To Australian Ports ... "	2,070,593	918,368	1,840,903	853,404	656,410	304,313
,, other Ports ... "	2,615,960	1,402,982	1,745,443	951,311	564,749	307,360
Total Export of Coal	4,686,553	2,321,350	3,586,346	1,804,715	1,221,159	611,673
Grand Total	£	4,924,378	.....	3,847,280	.....	1,556,986

* The exports of tin and copper include metal refined from ores imported from other States and treated here. The quantity and value of the copper and tin ore imported during the first nine months of the years 1908 and 1909 are as follow :—

	Nine months, 1908.		Nine months, 1909.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	tons.	£	tons.	£
Copper	2,296	33,223	6,912	120,961
Tin	1,385	102,950	1,019	84,234

The silver, lead, and coal exports represent the product of the mines of this State.

No. 44.—Quantity and Value of Minerals produced, 1907 and 1908.

Minerals.	1907.		1908.		Increase in Value.	Decrease in Value.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
		£		£	£	£
Metallic—						
Gold oz. fine	247,363	1,050,730	224,792	954,854	.....	95,876
Silver " "	2,043,887	257,314	2,490,163	253,920	.....	3,394
Silver—Lead and Ore ... ton	434,079	3,658,632	358,730	1,906,275	.....	1,752,357
Lead—Pig, &c. "	19,768	374,182	14,936	186,746	.....	187,436
Zinc Spelter & Concentrates,,	237,219	536,620	276,720	600,883	64,263	.....
Tin Ingots and Ore ... "	1,914	293,305	1,795	205,447	.....	87,858
Copper Ingots and Ore ... "	10,098	727,774	9,071	502,812	.....	224,962
Antimony and Ore ... "	1,752	46,278	117	1,141	.....	45,137
Bismuth " "	16	5,268	9	2,017	.....	3,251
Wolfram " "	207	26,235	86	6,742	.....	19,493
Scheelite " "	196	23,781	154	11,082	.....	12,699
Molybdenite " "	22	3,564	8	929	.....	2,635
Platinum oz.	276	1,014	135	439	.....	575
Iron ton	18,631	60,550	30,393	98,777	38,227	.....
Non-metallic—						
Coal ton	8,657,924	2,922,419	9,147,025	3,353,093	430,674	.....
Coke " "	254,609	159,316	283,873	199,933	40,617	.....
Kerosene Shale "	47,331	32,055	46,303	26,067	.....	5,988
Alunite " "	2,088	5,115	1,032	2,705	.....	2,410
Limestone Flux "	41,667	16,162	53,668	14,779	.....	1,383
Ironstone Flux "	10,659	7,707	8,087	6,199	.....	1,508
Marble ... .. " "	.....	2,200	.....	2,200	.....	.....
Diamonds carat	2,539	2,056	2,205	1,358	.....	698
Opal ... .. " "	.....	79,000	.....	41,800	.....	37,200
Sundry Minerals ... .. "	.....	4,013	.....	3,951	.....	62
Total ... .. £	.....	10,295,290	.....	8,384,149	573,781	2,484,922
						Net decrease £1,911,141.

NOTE.—The above table does not include iron made from scrap valued at £118,032 in 1907 and £19,447 in 1908, nor lime and Portland cement valued at £164,006 and £206,010, respectively, in 1907 and 1908. These items are accounted for in the manufacturing returns.

No. 45.—Value of Minerals Produced.

Year.	Gold.	Silver, Silver-lead, and Ore.	Copper	Tin.	Coal.	Total Minerals Produced.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898 ...	1,201,743	1,704,055	272,686	45,638	1,271,833	4,756,414
1899 ...	1,623,320	2,070,657	395,451	90,482	1,325,799	5,959,928
1900 ...	1,070,920	2,604,117	425,301	142,724	1,668,911	6,362,078
1901 ...	737,164	1,854,463	412,292	76,544	2,178,929	5,680,739
1902 ...	684,970	1,440,179	307,806	59,593	2,206,598	5,102,321
1903 ...	1,080,029	1,501,403	462,640	150,208	2,319,660	5,957,512
1904 ...	1,146,109	2,065,540	406,001	188,377	1,994,952	6,243,261
1905 ...	1,165,013	2,494,052	527,403	226,110	2,003,461	6,897,081
1906 ...	1,078,866	2,862,973	789,527	255,744	2,337,227	7,912,716
1907 ...	1,050,730	3,915,946	727,774	293,305	2,922,419	10,295,290
1908 ...	954,854	2,160,195	502,812	205,447	3,353,093	8,384,149

No. 46.—Manufactories.

Year.	Number of Establish- ments.	Hands Employed.			Value of Plant and Machinery.	Total Wages Paid.	Value of Output.
		Males.	Females.	Total.			
		No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1898 ...	2,839	44,673	7,845	52,518	5,435,696	Not available.	
1899 ...	2,912	47,063	8,583	55,646	5,640,384	"	
1900 ...	3,077	50,516	10,263	60,779	5,707,640	4,974,216	Not available
1901 ...	3,367	54,556	11,674	66,230	5,860,725	4,945,079	24,393,471
1902 ...	3,396	54,326	11,943	66,269	6,807,843	5,080,740	Not available
1903 ...	3,476	52,453	13,180	65,633	7,121,806	4,839,557	26,391,028
1904 ...	3,632	53,457	14,579	68,036	7,648,903	5,012,758	27,159,230
1905 ...	3,700	56,117	16,058	72,175	8,031,950	5,191,350	30,028,150
1906 ...	3,861	59,979	17,843	77,822	8,407,337	5,591,888	34,796,169
1907 ...	4,432	65,953	20,514	86,467	9,155,772	6,650,715	40,018,301
*1908 ...	4,453	67,616	21,482	89,098	9,718,842	7,218,556	40,163,826

* See also Table 47.

No. 47.—Manufacturing Industries, 1908.

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Hands Employed.			Value of Machinery, Implements, and Plant.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
		No.	No.	No.	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	278	3,468	29	3,497	255,266
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c.	37	537	125	662	170,786
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	261	3,827	61	3,888	474,083
Working in Wood	543	6,268	32	6,300	483,510
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	423	18,555	72	18,627	2,066,233
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	744	9,342	2,753	12,095	2,666,805
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	895	6,955	15,429	22,384	323,531
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	374	6,077	1,845	7,922	801,638
Musical Instruments, &c.	13	359	30	389	7,487
Arms and Explosives	3	20	5	25	500
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	334	3,472	60	3,532	66,050
Ship and Boat Building	38	1,924	...	1,924	354,695
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery	147	2,485	218	2,703	34,329
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products	65	695	434	1,129	151,982
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments...	9	66	19	85	3,238
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	44	520	59	579	16,618
Heat, Light, and Power	173	2,185	51	2,236	1,799,813
Leatherware, n.e.i.	18	274	42	316	6,875
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	54	587	218	805	35,403
Total ...	4,453	67,616	21,482	89,098	9,718,842
	Value of Materials used.	Value of Fuel Consumed.	Value of Goods Manufactured or work done.	Value of Production, being value added to Raw Materials.	Wages Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	†3,151,993	27,703	†3,762,369	582,673	236,651
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c.	433,338	9,889	656,118	212,891	51,385
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	185,375	116,470	929,351	627,566	352,411
Working in Wood	1,433,302	9,758	2,266,033	822,973	504,071
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	4,771,520	342,574	8,333,250	3,219,156	2,042,244
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	11,070,120	134,456	13,821,942	2,617,366	935,708
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	2,035,559	19,046	3,935,722	1,881,117	1,209,168
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	588,707	20,995	1,678,089	1,068,387	663,971
Musical Instruments, &c.	64,594	469	136,087	71,024	36,628
Arms and Explosives	6,183	19	9,126	2,924	1,590
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	320,501	7,246	771,646	443,899	253,037
Ship and Boat Building	118,903	8,402	412,871	285,566	236,148
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery	312,781	2,476	642,713	327,456	210,531
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products	382,439	9,042	681,177	289,696	84,006
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments...	6,015	121	23,081	16,945	5,731
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	66,127	1,057	150,467	89,283	50,193
Heat, Light, and Power	354,342	164,329	1,605,676	1,087,005	276,786
Leatherware, n.e.i.	83,138	539	124,317	40,640	20,517
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	122,477	1,974	217,791	93,340	47,780
Total ...	£25,507,414	876,565	40,163,826	13,779,847*	7,218,556

* If £146,452, the value added to articles already included in primary industries, be deducted, the total value of the production from the manufacturing industries is £13,633,395.
† Including value of wool treated.

No. 48.—Manufactories—Value of Production, 1901-1908.

Class of Industry.	1901. (Census Year)	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of	337,739	457,067	546,884	555,068	582,673
Pastoral Pursuits, &c.					
Oils and Fats, &c.	160,718	177,877	193,384	191,721	212,891
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ...	422,272	462,447	501,266	561,280	627,506
Working in Wood	649,149	645,027	691,036	801,053	822,973
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	2,443,432	2,781,996	3,205,590	3,586,103	3,219,156
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	2,237,369	2,170,757	2,407,478	2,572,503	2,470,914
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Material	1,091,244	1,289,527	1,510,922	1,716,989	1,881,117
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	950,771	847,996	906,690	1,071,864	1,068,387
Musical Instruments, &c.	22,309	54,799	59,343	65,742	71,024
Arms and Explosives	1,480	1,541	2,025	1,620	2,924
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	266,016	257,251	303,433	392,036	443,899
Ship and Boat Building	148,800	179,380	198,594	278,630	285,566
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery ...	220,434	228,903	264,437	301,010	327,456
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products ...	74,006	199,100	222,053	266,880	289,696
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments ..	17,304	10,925	13,712	13,903	16,945
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	24,698	48,705	57,469	79,382	89,283
Heat, Light, and Power	624,567	739,397	724,286	920,390	1,087,005
Leatherware, n.e.i.	12,243	24,229	28,166	32,302	40,640
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	37,047	53,799	69,323	72,376	93,340
Total	9,741,598	10,630,723	11,906,091	13,480,852	13,633,395

Note.—The value of production from factories dealing with milk products is omitted, as it has already been included in the returns of the Dairying Industry.

No. 49.—Value of Production—Principal Industries—1891-1908.

The following figures represent the estimated Value of Production from the various Industries at the place of production. The figures are not exact, but are considered the best approximations from the data available.

(In thousands, 000 omitted.)

Year.	Pastoral.	Agricultural.	Mining.	Dairying.	Minor—Poultry, Bees, Rabbits.	Forests and Fisheries.	Total Primary Industries.	Manufacturing (Value added to raw materials).	Total All Industries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1891	14,725	3,615	6,434	2,735	*	758	28,267	7,799	36,066
1894	11,168	3,439	4,947	2,548	*	690	22,792	6,880	29,672
1895	11,774	4,101	4,499	2,546	*	715	23,635	7,006	30,641
1896	11,774	5,374	4,465	2,546	*	715	24,874	7,302	32,176
1897	11,823	6,250	4,616	2,653	*	750	26,092	8,079	34,171
1898	13,219	4,875	4,756	2,758	*	800	26,408	8,425	34,833
1899	14,527	5,609	5,960	2,543	*	639	29,278	9,207	38,485
1900	13,707	5,856	6,362	3,617	*	796	30,338	9,656	39,994
1901	12,552	7,060	5,681	3,046	*	733	29,072	9,742	38,814
1902	10,731	4,139	5,102	3,403	*	695	24,070	10,000	34,070
1903	12,777	8,359	5,958	3,276	*	779	31,149	9,601	40,750
1904	13,373	5,414	6,243	2,753	799	900	29,482	9,899	39,381
1905	17,113	6,543	6,897	3,123	1,228	1,190	36,094	10,631	46,725
1906	19,743	7,518	7,913	3,425	1,693	1,536	41,828	11,906	53,734
1907	22,281	6,588	10,295	3,567	1,708	1,382	45,821	13,481	59,302
1908	18,846	8,319	8,384	4,064	1,732	1,165	42,510	13,633	56,143

* Prior to 1904 included with the Dairying Industry.

No. 50.—Current Rates of Wages.

NOTE.—The averages stated indicate the approximate amount earned per week all the year round, allowance being made for the exigencies of the various trades, such as bad weather, idleness through scarcity of employment, &c. Except where specially mentioned, the ordinary working week consists of 48 hours. The rates shown are practically the minimum.

Bakers (bread)—

Board hands, 52/6 to 60/- per week; machine hands, 15/- to 42/- per week.

Blacksmiths, 10/- per day; average 50/- per week.

Boilermakers—

1/3 per hour, new work } approximate average
1/4 " old work } per week, 35/-

Bookbinders, 56/- per week.

Bootmakers—Male, 48/- per week; average 38/-
Female, 15/- " ; " 12/6

Brass-finishers, 1/- per hour; average 42/-

Brassmoulders, 1/3 " " 50/-

Bread-carters (60 hours per week), min. 45/-

Brewery and Aerated Water Factory Hands, 42/- to 46/-

Bricklayers, 1/4½ per hour; average 45/-

Brick-carters, 1 horse, 40/- per week; 2 horses, 45/- per week; 2/6 per week extra for each additional horse.

Brickmakers—Time rate, 10½d. to 11½d. per hour; piecework, average 57/6 per week.

Brushmakers, 1/3 per hour, or 52/6 per week.

Butchers (city), without board, 40/- to 65/-

Carpenters and Joiners, 1/3 per hour; average 45/-
Carters. (See "Trolly and Draymen.")

Cabinetmakers, min. 52/-; average 56/- per week.

Chairmakers, min. 52/-; average 56/- per week.

Cigarmakers, male and female; average 45/-

Coach-painters, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 45/-

Coachsmiths, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 50/-

Compositors—Piecework, 1/- to 1/1 per 1,000 ens.

" Jobbing, 56/- per week.

" Linotype (newspapers), 3½d. per 1,000 ens (flat rate). Time rate, day, 1/7; night, 1/10 per hour.

Coopers (piecework), avg. 50/- to 55/- per week.

Coppersmiths, 1/4 per hour; avg. 50/- per week.

Drapers. (See "Shop Assistants.")

Electricians—

Fitters, 9/- to 10/6 per day.

Armature Winders and Wiremen, 9/- per day.

Engine-drivers (stationary), 8/- to 11/- "

Firemen " 8/- to 9/- "

Engine-fitters, 1/3 to 1/4 per hour; average 50/-

Farriers—Firemen, 60/- per week.

" Floormen, 52/6 "

French-polishers, min. 48/-; average 51/-

Galvanised Iron-workers, 1/1½ per hour; avg. 50/-

Glass-workers, 50/- to 65/- per week.

Grocers. (See "Shop Assistants.")

Hairdressers (59 hours per week), 48/- to 58/- per week.

Hatters (felt), piecework 65/- to 70/- per week.

Ironmongers. (See "Shop Assistants.")

Ironmoulders and Turners, 1/3 per hour; av. 45/-

Jam Factory Workers—

Males, adults, 40/-; boys, 13/- to 27/6 per w'k.

Females, adults, 20/-; girls, 10/- to 18/6 "

Labourers—Skilled 8/-; unskilled, 7/- per day; average 40/-

Letter-press Machinists, min. 50/- to 56/- per week; average 45/-

Lithographers, min. 60/- per week.

Malt-house Hands, 40/- per week.

Marble-workers, 7/6 to 10/- per day.

Masons and Stone-cutters, 10/- per day; avg. 40/-

Navvies, 7/- to 8/- per day; average 40/-

Painters (44 hours per week), 1/- to 1/3 per hour; average 45/-

Paperhangers, 1/3 per hour; average 45/-

Pattern-makers, 10/8 to 12/- per day.

Plasterers, 1/3 per hour; average 45/- per week.

Plumbers, 1/4½ " " 50/- "

Saddlers (piecework), average 50/-

Saw-mill Employees per hour, Machinists, 1s. 3d.;

Saw Sharpeners, 1s. 2½d.; Sawyers, 1s. 0½d.;

Engine-drivers, 1s.

Shipwrights (adults), 11/- to 12/- per day.

Shop Assistants (adults)—

Males, 35/- to 45/-

Females, 17/6 to 25/- per week.

Slaters and Tilers, 1/3 to 1/4½ per hour.

Tailors, 55/- per week.

" Pressers, 55/- per week.

Tailoresses (coat hands), order, 27/6 per week, or log rates.

" (trousers hands), order, 22/6 to 26/- per week.

" (vest hands), order, 20/- to 25/- per week.

" (factory), order, 10/- to 20/- per week.

Tinsmiths, 1/1½ and 1/3 per hour; average, 50/- per week.

Tobacco-workers, men, 50/-; women, 25/- per week.

Trolly and Draymen—

1 horse, 42/- per week.

2 horses, 47/-

2/6 per week for each extra horse. Working week not to exceed 56 hours.

Timber-carters, 1 horse, 42/-; 2 horses, 47/-; and 3/- per week for each extra horse.

Tip-carters, 1 horse, 40/-; 2 horses, 45/-

Typewriters (females), 10/- to 30/- per week.

Upholsterers, min. 52/-; average 57/6 per week.

Wharf Labourers—

Deep sea, 1/3 per hour; 1/9 overtime.

Interstate and Coastal, 1/1½ per hour; 1/8 overtime.

Wheelwrights, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 45/-

Woolwashers, 6/- to 7/- per day; average 40/-

Ferry Employees.

Engine-drivers, £15 to £16/10/- per month.

Firemen, £9/10/- to £11/5/- per month.

Interstate and Intercolonial Steamers.

Officers, chief, £15 to £19; 2nd, £12 to £14; 3rd, £10 to £11; 4th, £8.

Firemen, £9 to £10.

Trimmers, £7.

Engineers, chief, £20 to £27/10/-; 2nd, £16 to £19; 3rd, £14 to £15; 4th, £12.

Able Seamen, £7.

" " (sailing ships), average £5.

No. 50.—Current Rates of Wages—continued.

State (New South Wales) Steamers.

Officers, Chief, £12 to £16; 2nd, £10 to £13;
3rd, £8 to £10.
Firemen, £9; £10, if 6-hour watches.

Donkeymen, £10 to £11.
Able Seamen and Trimmers, £7.

Farm and Station Hands (with rations and lodging), per week or per year.

Boundary Riders, 17/6 to 20/-
Bullock Drivers, 20/- to 25/-
Country Blacksmiths—
Station, 30/-
General (without rations), 50/- to 60/-
Dairy Hands, 17/6 to 22/6
Farm Labourers, 20/-
Harvest Hands, 35/-
Horse-team Drivers, 25/- to 30/-

Married Couples (without family)—

Farm, £70 to £80.
Station, £75 to £85.
Rouseabouts and Shed Hands, 15/- to 20/-
Orchard Hands, 14/- to 20/-
Shearers (per 100 sheep), no rations, 24/-
Stockmen, £45 to £52.
Useful Boys, 7/6 to 12/6 (age 15 to 18).
Vignerons, 15/- to 20/-

Domestic Servants (with board and lodging), per week.

Cooks (Females)—
Hotel, 20/- to 30/-
Station, 20/- to 25/-
Private house, 15/- to 20/-
Boarding-house, 20/- to 30/-
Cook and Laundress, 15/- to 20/-
House and Parlour Maid, 13/- to 15/-
Laundresses, 17/6 to 20/-

General Servants (aged 18 years and upwards),
10/- to 20/-
Nursemaids (aged 15 to 20 years), 6/- to 10/-
Useful Girls (aged 15 to 18 years), 6/- to 10/-
Waitresses (board only), 15/- to 18/-
Gardeners, 20/- to 30/-
Grooms and Coachmen, 17/6 to 25/-

No. 51.—Meteorology.

District.	October, 1909.					October— (Mean 1899-1908).			Mean annual— All previous years.	
	Temperature.			Rain- fall.	Number of days Rain.	Mean Temper- ature.	Rain- fall.	Number of days Rain.	Temper- ature.	Rain- fall.
	Mean.	Mean Max.	Mean Min.							
	deg. (Fahr.)	deg. (Fahr.)	deg. (Fahr.)	inches.		deg. (Fahr.)	inches.		deg. (Fahr.)	inches.
North Coast—										
Grafton	67·9	84·0	51·7	1·95	5	68·1	2·21	7	68·1	38·81
Hunter and Manning—										
Singleton	64·7	77·9	51·4	2·42	8	64·2	2·09	6	64·1	29·54
Cumberland—										
Sydney	57·1	64·0	50·1	1·68	19	63·0	2·98	12	63·0	48·28
South Coast—										
Bega ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1·40	6	60·5	1·94	7	59·6	31·50
Northern Tableland—										
Armidale	59·7	71·9	47·4	2·03	5	55·8	2·23	9	56·4	31·77
Central Tableland—										
Bathurst	57·7	71·0	44·3	2·75	8	57·1	1·70	8	57·4	23·73
Southern Tableland—										
Goulburn	58·4	71·0	45·7	1·70	7	55·0	1·77	8	56·0	25·49
North-western Slope—										
Gunnedah	66·8	81·7	51·9	1·81	9	64·9	1·41	6	66·2	24·98
Central-western Slope—										
Dubbo	65·0	80·6	49·3	1·14	7	63·7	1·65	7	63·5	22·38
South-western Slope—										
Wagga	61·5	74·8	48·2	1·69	6	61·7	2·10	7	61·6	21·62
North-western Plain—										
Moree	68·3	87·9	48·6	1·85	7	68·0	1·63	6	68·4	23·65
Central-western Plain—										
Coonamble	67·8	82·4	53·1	1·86	4	67·4	1·19	4	65·8	19·62
Riverina—										
Deniliquin	60·0	73·3	46·6	0·53	4	61·7	1·41	7	62·3	16·35

No. 52.—Crown Lands Selections, 1909.

The following statements show—(first) the Land Selected ; and (second), the Area made available for Residential Settlement during the month of October, 1909, and during the period from 1st January to 31st October, 1909 :—

LANDS SELECTED UNDER THE "CROWN LANDS ACT."

Description of Holding.	During October, 1909.		1st Jan. to 31st October, 1909.	
	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
Conditional Purchase Leases	5	5,925	214	122,296
Original Conditional Purchases	110	16,229	1,193	187,222
* Conditional Leases applied for simultaneously with and in virtue of these O.C. Purchases	(58)	22,005	(734)	310,559
Original Homestead Selections	15	3,279	153	27,935
Original Settlement Leases	16	68,166	149	587,799
Special Conditional Purchase Leases ... ..	...	...	5	790
Settlement Purchases	1	500	362	157,595
Total of New Settlers	147	116,104	2,076	1,394,166
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
Additional Conditional Purchases	87	11,468	792	112,831
Additional Conditional Leases	91	27,098	1,105	348,358
Additional Homestead Selections	6	2,322	75	34,627
Additional Settlement Leases... ..	...	...	47	52,448
Total	184	40,883	2,079	548,264

* A Conditional Lease may be of any area not exceeding three times that of the associated Conditional Purchase, and is usually taken up at the same time as the Conditional Purchase. It is not, however, treated as an additional holding.

AREAS SPECIALLY SET APART FOR RESIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT.

Description of Holding.	During October, 1909.		1st Jan. to 31st October, 1909.	
	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
For Conditional Purchase Lease	4	5,805	193	116,699
Original Conditional Purchase	39	19,340	91	23,364
Original Conditional Purchase and Conditional Lease in virtue thereof	21	13,989	237	190,364
Original Homestead Selection	17	2,953	119	25,389
Original Settlement Lease	23	91,632	155	589,772
Special Conditional Purchase Lease	4	1,040	208	64,338
Settlement Purchase ... ..	...	...	394	174,543
Total	108	134,759	1,397	1,184, 69
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
For all forms of Additional Holdings	96	62,301	802	622,447
Additional Conditional Purchase	2	206	16	6,491
Additional Conditional Purchase and Conditional Lease	3	327	12	14,208
Additional Homestead Selection... ..	...	...	13	636
Additional Settlement Lease	1	165	12	11,348
Additional Conditional Purchase, Conditional Lease, or Additional Homestead Selection ... ..	...	...	...	...
Total	102	62,999	855	655,130